

THE WORLD OF JEWEL BEETLES - WORLD CATALOGUE

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Genus *STERNOCERA* Eschscholtz 1829 [Feminine - 26 species, 12 subspecies - Afrotropical, Oriental regions]

Buprestis (*Sternocera*) Eschscholtz 1829:18.

Sternocera: Dejean 1833:74; Solier 1833:273; Laporte 1835:158; Laporte & Gory 1835:1; Dejean 1836:84; Mannerheim 1837:10; Laporte 1840:210; Agassiz & Erichson 1846:155; Gistel 1848a:127; Imhoff 1856:46; Lacordaire 1857:11; Imhoff 1856: Pl. 5, fig 16; Marseul 1865:27; Gemminger & Harold 1869:1347; Saunders 1871:1; Kerremans 1888a:56 (spp. key, rev.); 1892c:9; 1893a:114; 1902b:7; 1905:98; Heyne & Taschenberg 1907:123; Kerremans 1908f:87, 91; Jakobson 1913:773; Kerremans 1914a:225; 1918:295; Théry 1924c:73; Obenberger 1924c:93; 1924g:6; 1926a:6; 1928l:13; 1940b:5; Théry 1946c:23; 1949a:157 (rev.); Obenberger 1958h:224; Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958d:137; Holm 1979a:97; Bellamy 1985a:410; Cobos 1986a:11, 19, 34, 75; Holm & Gussmann 1992:3 (rev.); Hołyński 1993c:12, 16; Bílý 2001b:148 (*nom. pro.*); Bellamy 2003b:14; Gussmann & Holm 2004:32; Kubáň & Volkovitsh 2006:329.

Type species: *Buprestis chrysis* Fabricius 1775 (fixed by subsequent designation: Desmarest *in* Chenu 1860:39).

Sternoxus Billberg 1820b:23; Mannerheim 1837:10; Obenberger 1926a:6; 1958h:224; Bellamy 1985b:410; Bílý 2001b:148 (*nom. obl.*); Bellamy 2003b:14; Kubáň & Volkovitsh 2006:329.

Type species: *Buprestis chrysis* Fabricius 1775 (fixed by subsequent designation: Bílý 2001b:148).

Charytonia Gistel 1834:10; Mannerheim 1837:10; Gistel 1848a:127; Obenberger 1926a:6; 1958h:224; Bellamy 1985b:410; Bílý 2001b:148; Bellamy 2003b:14; Kubáň & Volkovitsh 2006:329.

Type species: *Buprestis chrysis* Fabricius 1775 (fixed by subsequent designation: Bílý 2001b:148).

abita Holm & Gussmann [subspecies of *orissa*]

adversa Obenberger [synonym of *orissa luctifera*]

aeoneocastanea Fairmaire [synonym of *syriaca*]

aenescens Kerremans [synonym of *orissa luctifera*]

aequisignata Saunders 1866:298; Gemminger & Harold 1869:1347; Saunders 1871:2; Kerremans 1888a:61; 1892c:9; 1892d:809; van de Poll 1892b:17; Kerremans 1893c:338; 1902b:7; Waterhouse 1904a:245; Kerremans 1905:114; Jakobson 1913:773; Kerremans 1914a:226; Obenberger 1926a:6; Théry 1949a:162; Descarpentries 1958e:57; Descarpentries & Chũjō 1961:325; Baudon 1966a:6; Peng 1987:125; Wu & Hou 1996:5; Pl. B, figs. 3-4; Kubáň & Volkovitsh 2006:329.

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1866:333.

◆ **Distribution:** ORI Cambodia China Yunnan India Laos Myanmar Thailand Vietnam

□ **Type:** BMNH

SYNONYM: *punctatofoveata* Saunders 1866:298 (? var. of *aequisignata*); Gemminger & Harold 1869:1348; Saunders 1871:2; Kerremans 1888a:61; 1888b:lxiii; 1892c:9; 1892d:809; 1902b:7; Waterhouse 1904a:246; Kerremans 1905:115 (var. of *aequisignata*); Obenberger 1926a:7; 1932h:206; 1940b:47 (var. of *aequisignata*); Théry 1949a:162; Baudon 1960:218; 1966a:6; Kubáň 2006:50 (syn. of *aequisignata*); Kubáň & Volkovitsh 2006:329.

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1866:333.

□ **Type:** BMNH

SYNONYM: *salvazai* Théry 1926a:37 (var. of *aequisignata*); Obenberger 1932h:206 (ab. of *aequisignata*); Théry 1949a:162; Obenberger 1958h:225.

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1926:202.

□ **Type:** MNHN

UNAVAILABLE NAME: *embriki* Obenberger 1932h:207 (ab. of *aequisignata*); Théry 1949a:162 (syn. of *aequisignata*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1932:222.

□ **Type:** NMPC

SYNONYM: *auripes* Obenberger 1940b:47 (var. of *aequisignata*); Théry 1949a:162 (syn. of *aequisignata*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC 19148

SYNONYM: *cambodgensis* Obenberger 1940b:47 (var. of *aequisignata*); Théry 1949a:162 (syn. of *aequisignata*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC 19147

SYNONYM: *falsula* Obenberger 1940b:47 (var. of *aequisignata*); Théry 1949a:162 (syn. of *aequisignata*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC

SYNONYM: *iridifera* Obenberger 1940b:47 (var. of *aequisignata*); Théry 1949a:162 (syn. of *aequisignata*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC 19146

SYNONYM: *heterogastra* Obenberger 1940b:47 (var. of *aequisignata*); Théry 1949a:162.

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC

SYNONYM: *bannaiensis* Wu & Hou 1996:4; Pl. B, fig. 1; Holyński 1998b:27 (syn. of *aequisignata* var. *oblitera*); Kubáň & Volkovitsh 2006:329.

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1996/97:435.

□ **Type:** IZAS

SYNONYM: *menghaiensis* Wu & Hou 1996:5; Pl. B, fig. 2; Holyński 1998b:27 (syn. of *aequisignata*); Kubáň & Volkovitsh 2006:329.

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1996/97:435.

□ **Type:** IZAS

aida Obenberger [synonym of *orissa*]

amitina Kerremans [synonym of *orissa variabilis*]

angolana Obenberger [synonym of *feldspathica*]

anniae Obenberger [synonym of *klugii*]

anthracina Obenberger [synonym of *hildebrandti*]

apicipennis Fairmaire [synonym of *foveopubens*]

asarta Obenberger [synonym of *orissa luctifera*]

atramentaria Kerremans [synonym of *orissa luctifera*]

atritarsis Obenberger [synonym of *feldspathica*]

atrovirens Ancey [synonym of *pulchra*]

auripes Obenberger [synonym of *aequisignata*]

ausosignata Thomson 1878b:8; Kerremans 1888a:61; 1892c:9; 1902b:7 (syn. of *aequisignata*); Waterhouse 1904a:245 (ssp. of *aequisignata*); Kerremans 1905:114 (syn. of *aequisignata*); Obenberger 1926a:7 (ssp. of *aequisignata*); 1932h:205; Théry 1949a:162; Baudon 1966a:11 (*aurisignata*); Kubáň & Volkovitsh 2006:329.

◆ **Distribution:** ORI India “Bengal” Sikkim Myanmar Thailand Vietnam PAL Nepal

□ **Type:** MNHN

UNAVAILABLE NAME: *ausosignata* Reiche (*nom. nud.*): Thomson 1878b:8.

SYNONYM: *birmanica* Théry 1923b:193 (var. of *aequisignata*); Obenberger 1926a:7; 1932h:206 (ssp. of *aequisignata*); Théry 1949a:163 (var. of *ausosignata*); Kubáň 2006:50 (syn. of *ausosignata*); Kubáň & Volkovitsh 2006:329.

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1922:187; 1923:160.

□ **Type:** MNHN

SYNONYM: *flammea* Obenberger 1923g:110 (ssp. of *aequisignata*); 1926a:7; Théry 1949a:162; Kubáň 2006:50 (syn. of *ausosignata*); Kubáň & Volkovitsh 2006:329.

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1923:160.

□ **Type:** NMPC

SYNONYM: *glabriventris* Obenberger 1932h:207 (ssp. of *ausosignata*); Kubáň 2006:50 (syn. of *ausosignata*); Kubáň & Volkovitsh 2006:329.

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1932:222.

□ **Type:** NMPC 19143

UNAVAILABLE NAME: *iridicolor* Obenberger 1932h:207 (ab. of *glabriventris*); Théry 1949a:163 (var. of *ausosignata*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1932:222.

□ **Type:** NMPC 19138

SYNONYM: *pseudopunctatofoveata* Obenberger 1932h:207 (ssp. of *ausosignata*); Théry 1949a:162 (syn. of *ausosignata*); Kubáň 2006:50 (syn. of *ausosignata*); Kubáň & Volkovitsh 2006:329.

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1932:222.

□ **Type:** NMPC 19137

SYNONYM: *rufomaculata* Obenberger 1932h:207 (ssp. of *ausosignata*); Théry 1949a:162 (syn. of *ausosignata*); Kubáň 2006:50 (syn. of *ausosignata*); Kubáň & Volkovitsh 2006:329.

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1932:222.

□ **Type:** NMPC 19140

SYNONYM: *bengalensis* Obenberger 1939e:35; 1940b:54; Théry 1949a:164 (*Incertae sedis*); Kubáň 2006:50 (syn. of *ausosignata*); Kubáň & Volkovitsh 2006:329.

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1939:246.

□ **Type:** NMPC

- balthazari* Obenberger [synonym of *sternicornis*]
bandiagarana Obenberger [synonym of *interrupta*]
bannaiensis Wu & Hou [synonym of *aequisignata*]
basalis Laporte & Gory [synonym of *sternicornis orientalis*]
basinigra Müller [synonym of *castanea*]
bengalensis Obenberger [synonym of *aeurosignata*]
benguellae Obenberger [synonym of *orissa laniflora*]
bennigseni Kerremans [synonym of *pulchra*]
bertolonii Thomson [subspecies of *orissa*]
bicolorata Obenberger [synonym of *orissa*]
bipunctata Burgeon [synonym of *interrupta*]
birmanica Théry [synonym of *aeurosignata*]
boucardii Saunders [subspecies of *castanea*]
bramina Chevrolat [synonym of *chrysis*]
brunneipennis Obenberger [synonym of *orissa variabilis*]
brunescens Pochon [synonym of *hildebrandti*]
burchelli White [synonym of *orissa*]
burgeoni Burgeon [synonym of *duvivieri*]
callewaerti Obenberger [synonym of *iris*]
callimorpha Obenberger [synonym of *orissa luctifera*]
calypso Obenberger [synonym of *orissa bertolonii*]
cambieri Preudhomme de Borre [synonym of *pulchra*]
cambodgensis Obenberger [synonym of *aequisignata*]
camerunica Obenberger [synonym of *klugii*]
campanae Lucas [synonym of *feldspathica*]
carboniventris Obenberger [synonym of *orissa luctifera*]
cariosicollis Fairmaire 1884b:lxix; Kerremans 1885:121; Fairmaire 1887a:136; Kerremans 1888a:76; Pl. I, fig. 4; 1892c:10; Kolbe 1897c:197; Kerremans 1902b:8; 1904a:40; 1905:139; 1914a:243; Théry 1924c:79 (ssp. of *castanea*); Obenberger 1926a:9; Théry 1937h:228; Müller 1942:86; Théry 1949a:158; Holm & Gussmann 1992:7; fig. 123; Gussmann & Holm 2004:43.
 ◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1884:70.
 ◆ **Distribution:** AFR **Somalia**
 □ **Type:** MNHN
- castanea** (Olivier) 1790a:25 (*Buprestis*); Pl. II, fig. 8; 1790b:219; Fabricius 1793:195; 1801:194; Herbst 1801:21; Schönherr 1817:227; Dejean 1821:28; 1833:74 (*Sternocera*); Solier 1833:274; Klug 1835:29; Laporte & Gory 1835:4; Pl. I, fig. 2; Dejean 1836:84; Mannerheim 1837:10; Laporte 1840:210; Gistel 1848a:127; Lacordaire 1857:12; Marseul 1865:28; Gemminger & Harold 1869:1347; Saunders 1870:7; 1871:1; Gredler 1878:509; Kerremans 1888a:72; Abeille 1891:257; Kerremans 1892c:10; Kolbe 1897c:197; Kerremans 1902b:8; 1904a:37; 1905:132; 1907c:213; 1907d:91; Heyne & Taschenberg 1907:123; Kerremans 1908d:18; 1908f:91; 1909c:8; 1910a:542; Jakobson 1913:774; Kerremans 1913e:575; 1914a:230; Théry 1924c:78; Obenberger 1926a:91; 1934x:49; 1940b:23; Lotte 1943:126; Descarpentries 1953b:1566; Bílý 1971:173; 1973a:11; Alfieri 1976:92 (*castanea*); Descarpentries 1976a:125; Holm & Gussmann 1992:11 (lectotype); fig. 126; Gussmann & Holm 2004:45; Kubáň & Volkovitsh 2006:329.
 ● **Egg:** Abeille 1891:257.
 ◆ **Distribution:** AFR **Burkina Faso Chad Democratic Republic of Congo Ethiopia Kenya Mali Niger Nigeria Senegal Somalia Sudan Tanzania Uganda PAL Algeria Egypt Libya Saudi Arabia**
 □ **Type:** MNHN
- SYNONYM: *irregularis* (Latreille) 1823:276 (*Buprestis*); Klug 1829: No. 1; Pl. I, fig. 1; Dejean 1833:74 (*Sternocera*); Laporte & Gory 1835:4; Pl. I, fig. 1; Dejean 1836:84; Mannerheim 1837:10; Gistel 1848a:127; Lacordaire 1857:12; Boheman 1860:14; Marseul 1865:28 (var. of *castanea*); Gemminger & Harold 1869:1347 (syn. of *castanea*); Saunders 1870:7; 1871:1 (var. of *castanea*); Kerremans 1888a:77; 1892c:10; 1902b:8; 1904a:37; 1905:133; Heyne & Taschenberg 1907:124; Kerremans 1908f:91; 1909c:8; Jakobson 1913:774; Kerremans 1914a:230; Théry 1924c:78; Obenberger 1926a:10; Théry 1929c:140; 1934g:15; Obenberger 1940b:25; Théry 1941a:91; Lotte 1943:126; Descarpentries & Bruneau de Miré 1963:165; Descarpentries & Mateu 1965:1023; Alfieri 1976:92; Holm & Gussmann 1992:11 (syn. of *castanea*); Kubáň & Volkovitsh 2006:329.
 □ **Type:** MNHN
- UNAVAILABLE NAME: *tumida* Heyden (*nom. nud.*): Mannerheim 1837:10; Gemminger & Harold 1869:1347.
 SYNONYM: *fischeri* Gerstäcker 1884:51 (preocc. *fischeri* Quedenfeldt 1880); Kerremans 1892c:11; Kraatz 1896:87; Holm & Gussmann 1992:11 (syn. of *castanea*, lectotype); Kubáň & Volkovitsh 2006:329.

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1884:70.

□ **Type:** MNHN

SYNONYM: *gerstaeckeri* Kerremans 1888a:78 (*nom. nov.: fischeri* Gerstäcker 1884); 1892c:11; Kolbe 1897c:197; Kerremans 1902b:8; 1904a:36; Pl. 1, fig. 1; 1905:131; Pl. 1, fig. 1; 1908d:18; 1909c:8; 1914a:243; Théry 1924c:77 (var. of *castanea*); Obenberger 1926a:12 (*gerstaeckeri*); Théry 1927e:248; Obenberger 1940b:26 (*gerstaeckeri*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:11 (syn. of *castanea*); Kubáň & Volkovitsh 2006:329.

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1888:124.

SYNONYM: *druryi* Waterhouse 1904a:247; Kerremans 1905:133 (var. of *castanea*); 1909c:8; Théry 1909a:437; 1910b:370; Jakobson 1913:774; Kerremans 1913f:575; 1914a:230; 1922c:579; Théry 1924c:78; Obenberger 1926a:10; 1940b:25; Théry 1941a:91 (ssp. of *castanea*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:11 (syn. of *castanea*, lectotype); Kubáň & Volkovitsh 2006:329.

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1904:160.

□ **Type:** BMNH

SYNONYM: *basinigra* Müller 1941:327 (ssp. of *castanea*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:11 (syn. of *castanea*); Kubáň & Volkovitsh 2006:329.

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1945:191.

□ **Type:** MCTI

UNAVAILABLE NAME: *concolor* Kerremans 1888a:78 (var. of *gerstaeckeri*); 1892c:11; Kolbe 1897c:197; Kerremans 1902b:8; 1904a:37; 1905:131; 1908d:18; 1909c:8; 1914a:243; Théry 1924c:84 (*castanea* var. *gerstaeckeri*); Obenberger 1926a:12 (*gerstaeckeri* var. *concolor*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:13 (unvn.).

□ **Type:** BMNH

UNAVAILABLE NAME: *abyssinica* Théry 1896:105 (var. of *castanea*); Kerremans 1902b:8 (syn. of *castanea* var. *irregularis*); 1904a:37 (syn. of *castanea*); 1905:133; 1909c:8 (var. of *castanea*); Théry 1909b:274; Jakobson 1913:774 (syn. of *castanea* var. *irregularis*); Kerremans 1914a:230; Théry 1924c:78 (syn. of *castanea* var. *irregularis*); Obenberger 1926a:10; 1934x:49; 1940b:26; Pochon 1975:106 (form of *castanea*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:13 (unvn.).

□ **Type:** MNHN

UNAVAILABLE NAME: *inversa* Théry 1910:374 (var. of *castanea*); Kerremans 1914a:250; Théry 1924c:84; Obenberger 1926a:10 (ab. of *castanea*); 1934x:49; 1940b:26; Holm & Gussmann 1992:13 (unvn.).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1911:212.

□ **Type:** MNHN

SYNONYM: *embrikiana* Obenberger 1940b:28 (ssp. of *cariosicollis*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:11 (syn. of *castanea*); Kubáň & Volkovitsh 2006:329.

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC

UNAVAILABLE NAME: *obscuribasis* Obenberger 1940b:26 (ab. of *castanea massaica*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:11 (unvn.).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC

UNAVAILABLE NAME: *strandetella* Obenberger 1940b:26 (ab. of *castanea massaica*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:11 (unvn.).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC

UNAVAILABLE NAME: *dubourgi* Kerremans 1905:189 (var. of *castanea*); 1914a:243; Théry 1924c:84; Obenberger 1926a:10; 1940b:25; Holm & Gussmann 1992:11 (unvn.).

□ **Type:** MNHN

UNAVAILABLE NAME: *albertiana* Burgeon 1941:132 (var. of *castanea*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:13 (unvn.).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1945:191.

□ **Type:** MRAC

UNAVAILABLE NAME: *nigerica* Obenberger 1940b:26 (var. of *castanea*); 1950:191 (ssp. of *castanea*); Pochon 1975:106 (form of *castanea*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:13 (unvn.).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC 19183

SUBSPECIES: *boucardii* Saunders 1874b:219; Kerremans 1885:121; Gerstäcker 1884:51; Fairmaire 1887a:137; Kerremans 1888a:79; Pl. I, fig. 5; Kraatz 1888:26; Kerremans 1892c:9; Gestro 1895:341; Kraatz 1896:81; Kolbe 1897c:197; Kerremans 1902b:8; 1904a:38; Obst 1905:422, 426; Kerremans 1905:136; Heyne & Taschenberg 1907:124; Théry 1909a:437; Kerremans 1909c:8; 1913e:575; 1913f:575; 1914d:113; 1914h:211; Théry 1922c:578; 1924c:78 (ssp. of *castanea*); Obenberger 1926a:10; Théry 1927e:248; Obenberger 1928a:5; 1940a:5; 1940b:27; Holm & Gussmann 1992:15 (ssp. of *castanea*, lectotype); fig. 125; Gussmann & Holm 2004:50.

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1874:288.

◆ **Distribution: Burundi Ethiopia Kenya Rwanda Somalia Tanzania**

□ **Type:** BMNH

SYNONYM: *multiimpressa* Fairmaire 1887a:137; Kerremans 1888a:79 (var. of *boucardi*); 1892c:9; Gestro 1895:341; Kraatz 1896:87; Kolbe 1897c:197; Kerremans 1902b:8; 1904a:38; 1905:135; Heyne & Taschenberg 1907:124; Kerremans 1909c:8; 1914d:113; 1914a:243; Théry 1924c:78 (ab. of *castanea boucardi*); Obenberger 1926a:10 (ab. of *castanea*); Théry 1927e:248; Obenberger 1940b:27; Holm & Gussmann 1992:16 (syn. of *castanea boucardii*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1887:129.

□ **Type:** MNHN

SYNONYM: *zonata* Kerremans 1888a:80 (var. of *boucardi*); 1892c:9; Gestro 1895:341 (var. of *boucardi fasciata* Kraatz); Kolbe 1897c:197; Kerremans 1902b:8; 1904a:38; 1905:135; 1909c:8; 1914a:243; 1914d:113; Théry 1924c:78 (var. of *castanea boucardi*); Obenberger 1926a:11 (var. of *castanea*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:16 (syn. of *castanea boucardii*).

□ **Type:** BMNH

SYNONYM: *fasciata* Kraatz 1888a:26 (var. of *boucardi*); 1892c:9; Gestro 1895:341; Kolbe 1897c:197 (*boucardi* var. *zonata*); Kerremans 1902b:8; 1904a:38; 1905:135; 1909c:8; 1914d:113; 1914a:243; Théry 1924c:84; Obenberger 1926a:11; Holm & Gussmann 1992:16 (syn. of *castanea boucardii*).

□ **Type:** DEI

SYNONYM: *fulvoguttata* Kolbe 1897c:197 (var. of *boucardi*); Kerremans 1904a:38; 1905:135; Heyne & Taschenberg 1907:124; Kerremans 1909c:8; 1914d:113; Théry 1924c:78 (ab. of *castanea boucardi*); Obenberger 1926a:10 (ab. of *castanea*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:15 (syn. of *castanea boucardii*).

□ **Type:** ZMHB

SYNONYM: *microsticta* Kolbe 1897c:197 (var. of *boucardi*); Kerremans 1902b:8; 1904a:38; Obenberger 1926a:10 (ab. of *castanea*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:16 (syn. of *castanea boucardii*).

□ **Type:** ZMHB

SYNONYM: *rothschildi* Théry 1909a:438 (var. of *boucardi*); 1922c:578; 1924:78 (var. of *castanea boucardi*); Obenberger 1926a:11 (var. of *castanea*); 1935b:99 (ssp. of *castanea*); 1940b:27; Pochon 1975:104 (ssp. of *castanea*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:16 (syn. of *castanea boucardii*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1909:239.

□ **Type:** MNHN

SYNONYM: *patrizii* Obenberger 1921c:318 (ssp. of *boucardi*); Théry 1924c:84 (*castanea boucardi*); Obenberger 1926a:10; Holm & Gussmann 1992:15 (syn. of *castanea boucardii*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1922:187.

□ **Type:** NMPC

UNAVAILABLE NAME: *massaica* Kolbe (*nom. nud.*); Kerremans 1910a:542 (var. of *castanea*).

SYNONYM: *massaica* Kerremans 1914a:243 (var. of *castanea*); Théry 1924c:84; Obenberger 1926a:10; 1940b:26 (ssp. of *castanea*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:16 (syn. of *castanea boucardii*).

□ **Type:** MNHN

SYNONYM: *machulkai* Obenberger 1935b:99 (var. of *castanea rothschildi*); Pochon 1975:106 (form of *castanea rothschildi*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:16 (syn. of *castanea boucardii*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1935:240.

□ **Type:** ISNB NMPC 19222

SYNONYM: *acaciae* Obenberger 1940b:26 (var. of *castanea*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:16 (syn. of *castanea boucardii*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC 19212

UNAVAILABLE NAME: *nonfriedi* Obenberger 1940b:27 (var. of *castanea multiimpressa*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:16 (unvn.).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC 19219

SUBSPECIES: *somalica* Obst 1903:143; Kerremans 1905:135; 1909c:8 (var. of *boucardi*); 1914d:113; Théry 1924c:84; Obenberger 1926a:10 (ab. of *castanea*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:17 (lectotype); fig. 124; Gussmann & Holm 2004:48.

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1903:171.

◆ **Distribution: Somalia**

□ **Type:** ZMUH

UNAVAILABLE NAME: *zammaranoi* Saunders (*nom. nud.*).

SYNONYM: *zammaranoi* Obenberger 1934x:50 (ssp. of *boucardi*); 1940b:27; Holm & Gussmann 1992:17 (syn. of

castanea somalica, lectotype).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1934:232.

□ **Type:** MSNM 19220

SYNONYM: *pseudocastanea* Müller 1942:87 (ssp. of *cariosicollis*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:17 (syn. of *castanea somalica*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1945:191.

□ **Type:** MCTI

castanoidea Kerremans [synonym of *pulchra*]

chrysidoides Laporte & Gory [synonym of *chrysis*]

chrysis (Fabricius) 1775:218 (*Buprestis*); 1781:275; Herbst 1783:116; Pl. 28, fig. 2; Fabricius 1787:178; Olivier 1790a:24; Pl. II, fig. 8; 1790b:218; Fabricius 1793:194; 1801:194; Herbst 1801:14; Cuvier 1803:195; 1817:196; Schönherr 1817:227; Billberg 1820b:23 (*Sternoxus*); Dejean 1821:28 (*Buprestis*); 1833:74 (*Sternocera*); Solier 1833:274; Gistel 1834:10 (*Charytonia*); Laporte & Gory 1835:7; Pl. 2, fig. 5; Duncan 1835:155; Pl. 7, fig. 1 (*Buprestis*); Dejean 1836:84; Mannerheim 1837:11; Cuvier 1839:85; Laporte 1840:211; Boitard 1843:299; Gistel 1848a:127; Gemminger & Harold 1869:1347; Saunders 1870:8; 1871:1; Kerremans 1888a:69; 1888b:lxiv; 1890a:cc; 1892c:10; 1893c:338; 1902b:8; 1905:126; Heyne & Taschenberg 1907:124; Jakobson 1913:773; Obenberger 1926a:7; Théry 1949a:163; Zimsen 1964:152; Peng 1987:125; Bellamy 2003b:103, fig.11; Kubáň & Volkovitsh 2006:330.

● **Immatures:** Guérin-Méneville 1839b:260; Gory & Laporte 1840:1; Pl. 1, figs. 1-2; Howard 1896:244; Gardner 1944:112.

◆ **Distribution:** ORI China India Myanmar Sri Lanka Thailand Vietnam

□ **Type:** Fabricius catalogue 2505 ZMUK

SYNONYM: *sternicornis* (DeGeer) 1774:136 (*Buprestis*, preocc. *sternicornis* Linnaeus 1758); 1781:82; Linnaeus 1764:88; Schroett 1776:335; Duncan 1835:155; Gemminger & Harold 1869:1347 (*Sternocera*); Saunders 1870:8 (syn. of *chrysis*); 1871:1; Kerremans 1888a:69; 1892c:10; 1902b:8; 1905:126; Obenberger 1926a:7; Théry 1949a:163.

□ **Type:** NHRS

SYNONYM: *splendida* (Goeze) 1777:595 (*Buprestis*); Saunders 1870:8 (*Sternocera*, syn. of *chrysis*); 1871:1; Kerremans 1888a:69; 1892c:10; 1902b:8; 1905:126; Obenberger 1926a:7; Théry 1949a:163; Kubáň & Volkovitsh 2006:330.

□ **Type:** type?

SYNONYM: *chrysites* (Pallas) 1781:62 (*Buprestis*); Gemminger & Harold 1869:1347 (*Sternocera*); Saunders 1870:8 (syn. of *chrysis*); 1871:1; Kerremans 1888a:69; 1892c:10; 1902b:8; 1905:126; Obenberger 1926a:7; Théry 1949a:163.

□ **Type:** ZMHB

SYNONYM: *coromandelsis* (Voet) 1806:93 (*Cucujus*); Saunders 1870:8 (*Sternocera*, syn. of *chrysis*); 1871:1; Kerremans 1892c:10; 1902b:8; 1905:126; Obenberger 1926a:7; Théry 1949a:163; Kubáň & Volkovitsh 2006:330.

□ **Type:** Neotype needed

SYNONYM: *chrysidoides* Laporte & Gory 1835:7; Pl. 1, fig. 4; Gemminger & Harold 1869:1347; Saunders 1871:1; Kerremans 1888a:69; 1888b:lxiv; 1892c:10; 1902b:8; 1905:127; Heyne & Taschenberg 1907:124; Maxwell-Lefroy 1909:330; Obenberger 1926a:7 (var. of *chrysis*); Théry 1949a:163 (var. of *chrysis*); Kubáň & Volkovitsh 2006:330.

□ **Type:** MNHN

SYNONYM: *bramina* Chevrolat 1838a:46; Gemminger & Harold 1869:1347; Saunders 1871:1; Kerremans 1888a:69; 1892c:10; 1902b:8; 1905:126; Obenberger 1926a:7; 1932h:207 (ab. of *chrysis*); Théry 1949a:163; Kubáň & Volkovitsh 2006:330.

□ **Type:** BMNH

SYNONYM: *nitiens* Kerremans 1886a:xxxv; 1892c:10; 1902b:8; 1905:126; Obenberger 1926a:7; Théry 1949a:163.

□ **Type:** BMNH

SYNONYM: *singularis* Kerremans 1890a:xix (var. of *chrysis*); 1892c:10; 1902b:8; 1905:127; Jakobson 1913:774; Obenberger 1926a:7 (var. of *chrysis*); Théry 1949a:163 (var. of *chrysis*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1890:130.

□ **Type:** BMNH

SYNONYM: *latesignata* Kerremans 1886a:xxxv; 1888a:69; 1902b:8; 1905:126; Obenberger 1926a:7; Théry 1949a:163.

□ **Type:** BMNH

SYNONYM: *hybrida* Théry 1898a:367 (var. of *chrysis*); Kerremans 1905:126; Obenberger 1926a:7 (var. of *chrysis*); Théry 1949a:163 (var. of *chrysis*); Kubáň & Volkovitsh 2006:330.

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1897:123.

□ **Type:** MNHN

SYNONYM: *skrandtii* Obenberger 1932h:208 (var. of *chrysis*); Théry 1949a:163 (var. of *chrysis*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1932:222.

□ **Type:** NMPC 19176

SYNONYM: *satanas* Obenberger 1932h:208 (var. of *chrysis*); Théry 1949a:163 (var. of *chrysis*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1932:222.

□ **Type:** NMPC 19178

UNAVAILABLE NAME: *anasingularis* Lotte 1938:66 (ab. of *chrysis*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1938:249.

□ **Type:** ISNB

SYNONYM: *iridisoma* Obenberger 1939e:35 (var. of *chrysis*); Théry 1949a:163 (syn. of *chrysis*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1939:246.

□ **Type:** NMPC 19180

UNAVAILABLE NAME: *violacea* Le Moutl 1939b:80 (ab. of *chrysis*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1939:246.

□ **Type:** MRAC

SUBSPECIES: **nitidicollis** Laporte & Gory 1835:8; Pl. 2, fig. 6; Gemminger & Harold 1869:1347; Saunders 1871:1; Kerremans 1888a:68; 1888b:lxiv; 1890a:cc; 1892c:13; 1902b:7; 1905:125; Maxwell-Lefroy 1909:330; Obenberger 1926a:8; Théry 1949a:163 (ssp. of *chrysis*).

◆ **Distribution:** India

□ **Type:** MNHN

cicatricosa Kerremans [synonym of *pulchra*]

clara Kerremans [synonym of *pulchra*]

cleodora Obenberger [synonym of *orissa luctifera*]

coeruleolimbata Obenberger [synonym of *orissa luctifera*]

colmanti Kerremans [synonym of *klugii*]

confusa Obenberger [synonym of *klugii*]

congolana Obenberger [synonym of *iris*]

conjungens Obenberger [synonym of *orissa variabilis*]

conradi Kerremans [synonym of *pulchra*]

coromandelsis (Voet) [synonym of *chrysis*]

cuprea Théry [synonym of *interrupta*]

cupricollis Théry [synonym of *interrupta*]

currori White [synonym of *orissa lanifica*]

cyaneicollis Kolbe [synonym of *orissa variabilis*]

cyaniventris Obenberger [synonym of *orissa luctifera*]

dasypleuros Kollar 1848:504; Gemminger & Harold 1869:1347; Saunders 1871:1; Kerremans 1888a:67; Pl. I, fig. 1; 1892c:10; 1902b:7; 1905:123; Heyne & Taschenberg 1907:124; Jakobson 1913:773; Obenberger 1926a:8; 1940b:49; Théry 1949a:163; Kubáň & Volkovitsh 2006:330.

◆ **Distribution:** ORI India PAL Nepal

□ **Type:** ?

UNAVAILABLE NAME: *maculiventris* La Ferté (*nom. nud.*): Kerremans 1888a:67; 1892c:10; Obenberger 1926a:8; 1940b:49 (var. of *dasypleura*); Théry 1949a:163.

SYNONYM: *mniszeczhii* Thomson 1879a:5; Kerremans 1892c:10; 1900a:311; 1902b:7; 1905:123; Obenberger 1926a:8; 1940b:49 (var. of *dasypleura*); Théry 1949a:163 (var. of *dasypleura*); Kubáň & Volkovitsh 2006:330.

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1883:73.

□ **Type:** MNHN

UNAVAILABLE NAME: *bicolor* Gory (*nom. nud.*): Kerremans 1886a:xxxv.

SYNONYM: *bicolor* Kerremans 1886a:xxxv; 1892c:10; 1902b:7; 1905:123; Obenberger 1926a:8; Théry 1949a:163 (syn. of *dasypleura*).

□ **Type:** BMNH

SYNONYM: *himalayensis* Obenberger 1940b:49 (var. of *dasypleura*); Théry 1949a:163 (syn. of *dasypleura*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC 19171

diardii Gory 1840:4; Pl. 1, fig. 2; Gemminger & Harold 1869:1347; Saunders 1871:2; Kerremans 1888a:63; 1888b:lxiv; 1890a:cc; 1892c:11; 1893c:338; 1902b:7; 1905:118; Obenberger 1926a:8; Théry 1949a:162.

◆ **Distribution:** ORI India

□ **Type:** MNHN

SYNONYM: *coelestis* Obenberger 1924g:23 (ssp. of *diardi*); 1926a:8; Théry 1926a:37; Obenberger 1928l:13; Théry 1949a:162 (syn. of *diardi*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1924:146.

□ **Type:** NMPC 19154

dichroa Obenberger [synonym of *orissa variabilis*]

discedens Kolbe 1901:81; Kerremans 1905:161; 1909c:9; 1914a:243; Schouteden 1916:336; Théry 1924:79 (ssp. of *tricolor*); Obenberger 1926a:11; Burgeon 1941:132; Holm & Gussmann 1992:63; fig. 146; Gussmann & Holm 2004:74.

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1901:140.

◆ **Distribution:** AFR **Tanzania**

□ **Type:** ZMHB

SYNONYM: *viridipennis* Kolbe 1901:82 (var. of *discedens*); Kerremans 1905:163; 1909c:9; 1914a:243; Théry 1924:79 (var. of *tricolor discedens*); Obenberger 1926a:11; Holm & Gussmann 1992:63 (syn. of *discedens*, lectotype).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1901:140.

□ **Type:** ZMHB

SYNONYM: *purpurescens* Kolbe 1901:82 (var. of *discedens*); Kerremans 1905:163; 1909c:9; 1914a:243; Théry 1924:79 (var. of *tricolor discedens*); Obenberger 1926a:11; Holm & Gussmann 1992:66 (syn. of *discedens*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1901:140.

□ **Type:** ZMHB

SYNONYM: *fastuosa* Kolbe 1901:8 (var. of *discedens*); 2; Kerremans 1905:163; 1909c:9; 1914a:243; Théry 1924c:79 (var. of *tricolor discedens*); Obenberger 1926a:11; Holm & Gussmann 1992:66 (syn. of *discedens*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1901:140.

□ **Type:** ZMHB

SYNONYM: *nigrescens* Kolbe 1901:82 (var. of *discedens*); Kerremans 1905:163; 1909c:9; Pl. I, fig. 4; 1914a:234 (var. of *fulleborni*); Théry 1924c:79 (var. of *tricolor discedens*); Obenberger 1926a:11; Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:162 (ab. of *discedens*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:66 (syn. of *discedens*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1901:140.

□ **Type:** ZMHB

dissimilis Gory [synonym of *sternicornis orientalis*]

druryi Waterhouse [synonym of *castanea*]

duvivieri Kerremans 1898c:312; 1902b:9; Waterhouse 1904b:249; Kerremans 1904a:55; Pl. 1, fig. 10; 1905:179, 191; Pl. 2, fig. 4; 1914a:243; Schouteden 1916:336; Théry 1924c:84; Obenberger 1926a:11; Burgeon 1941:135; Holm & Gussmann 1992:33; fig. 135; Gussmann & Holm 2004:80.

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1898:134.

◆ **Distribution:** AFR **Democratic Republic of Congo**

□ **Type:** BMNH

SYNONYM: *burgeoni* Burgeon 1941:135 (ssp. of *duvivieri*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:33 (syn. of *duvivieri*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1945:191.

□ **Type:** MRAC

electa Obenberger [synonym of *orissa luctifera*]

ellenbergeri Lotte [synonym of *orissa luctifera*]

elliptica Kerremans [synonym of *orissa bertolonii*]

elytralis Obenberger [synonym of *hildebrandti*]

embrikiana Obenberger [synonym of *castanea*]

eschscholtzi Thomson [synonym of *hildebrandti*]

fallatrix Obenberger [synonym of *feldspathica*]

falsula Obenberger [synonym of *aequisignata*]

fasciata Kraatz [synonym of *castanea boucardii*]

fasciata Waterhouse [synonym of *hunteri*]

feldspathica White 1843a:267; Lacordaire 1857:12; Gemminger & Harold 1869:1347; Saunders 1871:1; Quedenfeldt 1886:2; Kerremans 1886a:xxxv; 1888a:72; Pl. I, fig. 2; 1892c:11; 1898c:313; 1902b:8; 1904a:41; 1905:144; 1909c:9; 1912c:2; 1914a:235 243; Schouteden 1916:336; Théry 1924c:80; Obenberger 1926a:11; Théry 1930j:36; Obenberger 1940b:35; Théry 1946c:3, 23; Ferreira 1965:833; Holm & Gussmann 1992:55; fig. 137; Gussmann & Holm 2004:61.

◆ **Distribution:** AFR **Angola Botswana Democratic Republic of Congo Namibia Zambia**

□ **Type:** BMNH

SYNONYM: *wahlbergi* Boheman 1860:14; Gemminger & Harold 1869:1348; Saunders 1871:1; Kerremans 1886a:xxxv (var. of *feldspathica*); 1888a:74; Pl. I, fig. 3; 1892c:14; Péringuey 1892a:40; Kerremans 1902b:8; 1904a:39; 1905:138; Obst 1906:168; Kerremans 1908b:134; 1914a:243; 1918:295; Théry 1924c:80 (ssp. of

feldspathica); Obenberger 1926a:18; Théry 1930j:36; Obenberger 1940b:35; Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:163; Descarpentries 1970a:190; Holm & Gussmann 1992:55 (syn. of *feldspathica*).

□ **Type:** NHRS

SYNONYM: *campanae* Lucas 1886:clxiii; Kerremans 1888a:72; 1892c:9; Kolbe 1897a:351; Kerremans 1902b:8 (var. of *feldspathica*); 1904a:41; 1905:145,189; 1909c:9; 1914a:249; Théry 1924c:80; Obenberger 1926a:11; Burgeon 1941:133; Théry 1946c:23 (ssp. of *feldspathica*); Ferreira 1965:833 (ssp. of *feldspathica*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:55 (syn. of *feldspathica*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1886:142.

□ **Type:** MNHN

SYNONYM: *groulti* Théry 1899:68 (var. of *campanae*); Kerremans 1902b:8 (var. of *feldspathica*); 1904a:41; 1905:145; 1909c:9; 1914a:235; Théry 1924c:80; Obenberger 1926a:12; Théry 1926a:38; 1930j:36; Obenberger 1940b:35; Théry 1946c:3, 24 (ssp. of *feldspathica*); Ferreira 1965:833; Holm & Gussmann 1992:55 (syn. of *feldspathica*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1899:125.

□ **Type:** MNHN

SYNONYM: *fallatrix* Obenberger 1924g:23 (ssp. of *wahlbergi*); 1926a:18; Théry 1926a:37; Obenberger 1928k:90; 1928l:13; Théry 1930j:36; Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:163 (var. of *wahlbergi*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:55 (syn. of *feldspathica*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1924:146.

□ **Type:** NMPC 19246

SYNONYM: *grassatrix* Obenberger 1924g:23 (ssp. of *feldspathica*); 1926a:11; Théry 1926a:38 (*feldspathica* var. *grassator*); Obenberger 1928k:90; 1928l:13; Théry 1930j:36; Burgeon 1941:133 (*feldspathica* var. *campane*); Théry 1946c:3 (*feldspathica* *groulti*); Ferreira 1965:833; Holm & Gussmann 1992:55 (syn. of *feldspathica*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1924:146.

□ **Type:** NMPC 19245

SYNONYM: *simpliciventris* Obenberger 1924g:24 (ssp. of *feldspathica*); 1926a:11; Théry 1926a:38 (*feldspathica* var. *campanae*); Obenberger 1928k:91; 1928l:13; Holm & Gussmann 1992:55 (syn. of *feldspathica*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1924:146.

□ **Type:** NMPC 19247

SYNONYM: *schneideri* Obenberger 1940b:35 (var. of *groulti*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:55 (syn. of *feldspathica*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC 19255

SYNONYM: *atratarsis* Obenberger 1940b:35 (var. of *groulti*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:55 (syn. of *feldspathica*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC 19252

SYNONYM: *angolana* Obenberger 1940b:35 (var. of *groulti*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:55 (syn. of *feldspathica*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC 19249

SYNONYM: *grassator* Kerremans 1914a:243 (var. of *groulti*); Théry 1924c:85, 88 (*feldspathica* var. *groulti*); Obenberger 1926a:13; 1940b:35; Théry 1946c:3; Ferreira 1965:833; Holm & Gussmann 1992:55 (syn. of *feldspathica*).

□ **Type:** MRAC

UNAVAILABLE NAME: *tristis* Kerremans 1888a:73 (var. of *feldspathica*); 1892c:11; 1902b:8; 1904a:42; 1905:145; 1909c:9; 1914a:243; Théry 1924c:80 (ab. of *feldspathica*); Obenberger 1926a:11; Burgeon 1941:133; Théry 1946c:3, 23; Ferreira 1965:833; Holm & Gussmann 1992:55 (unvn.).

□ **Type:** BMNH

fischeri Gerstäcker [synonym of *castanea*]

fischeri Quedenfeldt [synonym of *pulchra*]

flammea Obenberger [synonym of *ausignata*]

foveopubens Fairmaire 1884b:1xxii; Kerremans 1885:121; Fairmaire 1887a:136; Kerremans 1888a:83; 1892c:11; Kolbe 1897c:198; Kerremans 1902b:8; 1904a:45; Pl. 1, fig. 3; 1905:149; Pl. 1, fig. 3; 1914a:243; Théry 1924c:83 (ssp. of); Obenberger 1926a:12; Théry 1927e:248; 1931h:33 (ssp. of *interrupta*); Obenberger 1940b:36; 1940bb:251; Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:145; Holm & Gussmann 1992:5 (lectotype); fig. 130; Gussmann & Holm 2004:36.

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1884:70.

◆ **Distribution:** AFR **Somalia**

□ **Type:** MNHN

SYNONYM: *apicipennis* Fairmaire 1887a:138; Kerremans 1888a:88 (var. of *foveopubens*); 1892c:11; Kolbe 1897c:198; Kerremans 1902b:8; 1904a:45; 1905:150; 1914a:243; Théry 1924c:87 Obenberger 1926a:12; Théry 1931h:33; Obenberger 1940ba:253 (ab. of *foveopubens*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:145 (var.

of *minuteadpersa*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:5.

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1887:129.

□ **Type:** MNHN

SYNONYM: *lomii* Obenberger 1940ba:253 (var. of *foveopubens*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:145 (var. of *interrupta*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:5.

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC 19238

SYNONYM: *minuteadpersa* Obenberger 1940ba:254 (var. of *foveopubens*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:145 (var. of *interrupta*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:5.

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC

frutetorum Kerremans [synonym of *pulchra*]

frutetorum Kolbe [synonym of *pulchra*]

fuellborni Kolbe [synonym of *orissa variabilis*]

fulvoguttata Kolbe [synonym of *castanea boucardii*]

funebri Boheman [synonym of *orissa luctifera*]

funeraria Descarpentries [synonym of *orissa*]

fusca Obst [synonym of *syriaca*]

generosa Obenberger [synonym of *orissa luctifera*]

genrei Descarpentries [subspecies of *syriaca*]

gerstaekeri Kerremans [synonym of *castanea*]

giubbana Obenberger [synonym of *hunteri*]

glabriventris Obenberger [synonym of *aurosignata*]

goetzeana Kolbe [synonym of *pulchra*]

grassator Kerremans [synonym of *feldspathica*]

grassatrix Obenberger [synonym of *feldspathica*]

groulti Théry [synonym of *feldspathica*]

gyleki Obenberger [synonym of *hildebrandti*]

heterogastra Obenberger [synonym of *aquisignata*]

hildebrandti Harold 1878b:214; Gerstäcker 1884:51; Kerremans 1885:121; 1888a:71; 1892c:11; Kolbe 1897c:197; Kerremans 1902b:8; 1904a:35; 1905:129; Obst 1905:424, 426; Kerremans 1907a:60; 1908d:18; 1909c:7; 1910:18; 1912e:453; 1914d:113; 1914a:229; 1914h:211; Théry 1924c:77; Obenberger 1926a:13; 1928a:5; 1928l:79; Théry 1930j:37, 39; Obenberger 1940b:30; Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:141; Holm & Gussmann 1992:19; fig. 129; Bellamy 2003b:103; fig. 12; Gussmann & Holm 2004:58.

◆ **Distribution:** AFR Ethiopia Kenya Tanzania

□ **Type:** ZSMC

SYNONYM: *eschscholtzi* Thomson 1879i:cxii; Gerstäcker 1884:51; Kerremans 1885:121; Fairmaire 1887a:134 (*escholtzii*); Kerremans 1888a:71 (var. of *hildebrandti*); 1892c:11; Kraatz 1896:81; Kolbe 1897c:197; Kerremans 1902b:8; 1904a:35; 1905:129; Obst 1905:428; Kerremans 1907a:60; 1909c:7; 1912e:453; 1914a:230; Théry 1924c:77; Obenberger 1926a:13 (ssp. of *hildebrandti*); Théry 1930j:38, 39; Obenberger 1940b:30; Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:141; Holm & Gussmann 1992:19.

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1879:44.

□ **Type:** MNHN

SYNONYM: *laevigata* Kolbe 1897c:197 (var. of *hildebrandti*, preocc. *laevigata* Olivier 1790); Kerremans 1904a:37; 1905:129; 1909c:7; 1914d:113; 1914d:113 (*hildebrandti*); 1914a:229; Théry 1924c:77; 1930j:37; Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:141 (ab. of *hildebrandti*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:19.

□ **Type:** ZMHB

SYNONYM: *rollei* Théry 1911b:177 (var. of *hildebrandti*); Kerremans 1914a:229 (var. of *laevigata*); Théry 1924c:77; Obenberger 1926a:13 (ssp. of *hildebrandti*); Théry 1930j:38, 39; Obenberger 1940b:31 (*hildebrandti kolbeana*); Ferreira & Ferreira, 1958:141 (ab. of *hildebrandti*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:19.

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1911:212.

□ **Type:** MNHN

SYNONYM: *elytralis* Obenberger 1924c:93 (ssp. of *hildebrandti*); 1926a:13; Théry 1930j:38, 39 (*hildebrandti kolbeana*); Obenberger 1940b:31; Holm & Gussmann 1992:19.

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1925:199.

□ **Type:** NMPC

SYNONYM: *kolbeana* Obenberger 1926a:13 (ssp. of *hildebrandti*, *nom. nov.*: *laevigata* Kolbe 1898); Théry 1930j:38,39; Obenberger 1940b:31; Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:141 (var. of *hildebrandti*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:19.

SYNONYM: *gyleki* Obenberger 1928l:79 (ssp. of *hildebrandti*); Théry 1930j:37, 39 (*hildebrandti kolbeana*); Obenberger 1940b:31 (var. of *hildebrandti*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:141 (ab. of *hildebrandti*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:19.

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1928:199.

□ **Type:** NMPC 19262

SYNONYM: *rubrinodis* Obenberger 1928l:79 (var. of *hildebrandti*); Théry 1930j:38; Obenberger 1940b:31; Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:141 (ab. of *hildebrandti*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:21.

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1928:199.

□ **Type:** NMPC 19261

SYNONYM: *ukerewensis* Obenberger 1940b:31 (var. of *hildebrandti*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:141 (ab. of *hildebrandti*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:21.

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC

SYNONYM: *anthracina* Obenberger 1940b:30 (var. of *hildebrandti*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:141 (ab. of *hildebrandti*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:21.

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC 19260

SYNONYM: *uthmoelleri* Obenberger 1940b:30 (var. of *hildebrandti*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:21.

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC 19257

SYNONYM: *zumpti* Obenberger 1940b:30 (var. of *hildebrandti*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:141 (ab. of *hildebrandti*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:21.

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC 19259

SYNONYM: *brunnescens* Pochon 1967a:49; 1975:107; Holm & Gussmann 1992:19 (syn. of *hildebrandti*, lectotype).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1969:387.

□ **Type:** NMBS

hoscheki Obenberger [synonym of *klugii*]

houiji Obenberger [synonym of *klugii*]

humeralis Kerremans [synonym of *orissa variabilis*]

hunteri Waterhouse 1889b:361; Kerremans 1892c:11; Kolbe 1897c:198; Kerremans 1902b:8; 1904a:41; Pl. 1, fig. 2; 1905:141; Pl. 1, fig. 2; Heyne & Taschenberg 1907:124; Kerremans 1909c:8; 1914a:243; 1914h:211; Théry 1924c:79; Obenberger 1926a:13; 1928a:5; 1934x:50; 1940b:36; Holm & Gussmann 1992:23; fig. 134; Gussmann & Holm 2004:54.

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1889:125.

◆ **Distribution:** AFR Kenya Tanzania

□ **Type:** BMNH

SYNONYM: *fasciata* Waterhouse 1889b:361 (var. of *hunteri*); Kerremans 1892c:11; 1902b:8; 1904a:41; 1905:141; 1909c:8; 1914a:243; Théry 1924c:79 (ab. of *hunteri*); Obenberger 1926a:13; Holm & Gussmann 1992:23.

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1889:125.

□ **Type:** BMNH

SYNONYM: *inornata* Obst 1903:143 (var. of *hunteri*); Kerremans 1905:141 (*hunteri*); 1909c:8; Théry 1924c:79 (ab. of *hunteri*); Obenberger 1926a:13; Holm & Gussmann 1992:23.

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1903:171.

□ **Type:** ZMUH

UNAVAILABLE NAME: *latefasciata* Théry 1924c:79 (ab. of *hunteri*); Obenberger 1926a:13; Holm & Gussmann 1992:23.

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1925:199.

□ **Type:** MNHN

SYNONYM: *giubbana* Obenberger 1940b:36 (var. of *hunteri*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:23.

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC 19263

hybrida Théry [synonym of *chrysis*]

immaculata Kerremans [synonym of *klugii*]

improvisa Obenberger [synonym of *orissa luctifera*]

indigonota Obenberger [synonym of *orissa luctifera*]

inornata Obst [synonym of *hunteri*]

integra Théry [synonym of *orissa luctifera*]

intermedia Kerremans [synonym of *orissa luctifera*]

interpunctata Klug [synonym of *orissa*]

interrupta (Olivier) 1790a:26 (*Buprestis*); Pl. IV, fig. 28; 1790b:219; Fabricius 1793:194; 1801:193; Herbst 1801:19; Schönherr 1817:126; Billberg 1820b:23 (*Sternoxius*); Dejean 1821:28 (*Buprestis*); 1833:74 (*Sternocera*); Solier 1833:274; Klug 1835:29; Laporte & Gory 1835:11; Pl. 3, fig. 12; Dejean 1836:84; Mannerheim 1837:11; Laporte 1840:211; Lacordaire 1857:12; Gemminger & Harold 1869:1347; Saunders 1870:18; 1871:1; Kerremans 1888a:95; 1892c:11; 1902b:9; 1904a:56; 1905:182; 1907a:60; 1907c:213; Heyne & Taschenberg 1907:124; Kerremans 1908f:92; 1914a:239; Garnett 1918b:346; Théry 1924c:83; Obenberger 1926a:13; Théry 1927e:248; 1928j:2, 3; 1931h:33; Obenberger 1940b:36; Burgeon 1941:132; Théry 1946c:25; 1949a:159; Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:142; Descarpentries 1976a:125; Holm & Gussmann 1992:27, figs. 131, 133; Bellamy 2001a:27; Gussmann & Holm 2004:66.

◆ **Distribution:** AFR Burkina Faso Central African Republic Chad Gambia Guinea Ivory Coast Mali Mauritania Nigeria Senegal Sudan PAL Egypt

□ **Type:** MNHN

SYNONYM: *reticulata* Kerremans 1886a:xxxv (var. of *interrupta*); 1888a:95; 1892c:12; 1902b:9; 1904a:56; 1905:182; Heyne & Taschenberg 1907:124; Kerremans 1914a:240; Schouteden 1916:336; Garnett 1918b:346 (var. of *interrupta*); Théry 1924c:83; 1926a:36 (*stevensi*); Obenberger 1926a:16; Théry 1927e:248 (*interrupta*); 1931h:33; Obenberger 1940b:39 (ssp. of *interrupta*); Burgeon 1941:135; Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:142; Holm & Gussmann 1992:28 (syn. of *interrupta*).

□ **Type:** BMNH

SYNONYM: *stevensii* Waterhouse 1904a:247; Kerremans 1905:178 (*stevensi*); 1909c:9; Garnett 1918b:347; Théry 1924c:87 (var. of *reticulata*); 1926a:36; Obenberger 1926a:17 (*reticulata*); Théry 1927e:248; 1931i:33 (var. of *interrupta*); Obenberger 1940b:39; Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:143; Holm & Gussmann 1992:28 (syn. of *interrupta*, lectotype).

◆ **ZOOLOGICAL RECORD** for 1904:160.

□ **Type:** BMNH

SYNONYM: *vandykei* Garnett 1918b:347 (ssp. of *interrupta*); Théry 1924c:87; 1926a:36 (var. of *interrupta*); Obenberger 1926a:14; Théry 1931h:33; Obenberger 1940b:37; Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:142; Holm & Gussmann 1992:28 (syn. of *interrupta*).

◆ **ZOOLOGICAL RECORD** for 1918:114.

□ **Type:** Neotype needed

SYNONYM: *waterhousei* Garnett 1918b:348 (ssp. of *stevensi*); Théry 1924c:87 (ab. of *interrupta*); 1926a:36 (*interrupta* var. *stevensi*); Obenberger 1926a:14 (? syn. of *interrupta*); Théry 1931h:33; Obenberger 1940b:41 (var. of *stevensi*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:143; Holm & Gussmann 1992:28 (syn. of *interrupta*).

◆ **ZOOLOGICAL RECORD** for 1918:114.

□ **Type:** Neotype needed

SYNONYM: *cuprea* Théry 1924c:83 (var. of *interrupta*); 1931h:33; Obenberger 1940b:37; Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:143; Holm & Gussmann 1992:28 (syn. of *interrupta*).

◆ **ZOOLOGICAL RECORD** for 1925:199.

□ **Type:** MNHN

SYNONYM: *cupricollis* Théry 1931h:33 (var. of *interrupta*); Obenberger 1940b:37 (ssp. of *interrupta*); Ferreira & Ferreira 1958:143; Holm & Gussmann 1992:28 (syn. of *interrupta*).

◆ **ZOOLOGICAL RECORD** for 1931:207.

□ **Type:** MNHN

SYNONYM: *oubanghiana* Obenberger 1931j:85 (ssp. of *interrupta*); 1940b:37; Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:144 (var. of *interrupta*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:28 (syn. of *interrupta*).

◆ **ZOOLOGICAL RECORD** for 1931:207.

□ **Type:** NMPC 26780

UNAVAILABLE NAME: *achroa* Obenberger 1940b:37 (ab. of *interrupta* *oubanghiana*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:145 (ab. of *interrupta*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:28 (unvn.).

□ **Type:** NMPC

SYNONYM: *sanghana* Obenberger 1940b:39 (var. of *interrupta*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:145 (*interrupta* ab. of *sanghana*); Pochon 1975:107 (form of *interrupta*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:28 (syn. of *interrupta*).

◆ **ZOOLOGICAL RECORD** for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC 19360

UNAVAILABLE NAME: *adustula* Obenberger 1940b:39 (ab. of *interrupta*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:145; Holm & Gussmann 1992:28 (unvn.).

◆ **ZOOLOGICAL RECORD** for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC

UNAVAILABLE NAME: *chloe* Obenberger 1940b:39 (ab. of *interrupta*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:28 (unvn.).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC 19346

SYNONYM: *strandii* Obenberger 1940b:37 (ssp. of *interrupta*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:145 (var. of *interrupta*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:28 (syn. of *interrupta*).

□ **Type:** NMPC 19423

UNAVAILABLE NAME: *senegalensis* Obenberger 1940b:39 (ab. of *interrupta*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:145; Holm & Gussmann 1992:28 (unvn.).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC

SYNONYM: *bandiagarana* Obenberger 1940b:39 (var. of *interrupta*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:145 (ab. of *interrupta*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:28 (syn. of *interrupta*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC 19362

SYNONYM: *bipunctata* Burgeon 1941:135 (var. of *interrupta*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:145 (var. of *interrupta*); Ferreira 1966:115; Holm & Gussmann 1992:28 (syn. of *interrupta*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1945:191.

□ **Type:** MRAC

SYNONYM: *monardi* Théry 1946c:25 (ssp. of *interrupta*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:145; Holm & Gussmann 1992:28 (syn. of *interrupta*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1949:228.

□ **Type:** MIH

SUBSPECIES: **mephisto** Thomson 1859:118; Gemminger & Harold 1869:1348; Saunders 1871:1; Kerremans 1888a:95 (var. of *interrupta*); 1892c:12; 1902b:9; 1904a:56; Waterhouse 1904b:249; Kerremans 1905:182; 1913e:575 (var. of *klugi*); 1914a:239 (var. of *klugi*); Schouteden 1916:336; Garnett 1918b:347 (var. of *interrupta*); Théry 1924c:83; 1926a:37; Obenberger 1926a:14 (ab. of *klugi*); Théry 1927e:248; 1931h:33; Obenberger 1940b:37 (ssp. of *interrupta*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:144; Ferreira 1966:115; Holm & Gussmann 1992:29; Gussmann & Holm 2004:69.

◆ **Distribution:** Sudan

□ **Type:** MNHN

SYNONYM: *laevis* Kerremans 1914a:241; Obenberger 1926a:14; Théry 1924c:87; 1931h:33; Obenberger 1940b:37 (*interrupta mephisto*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:144 (*interrupta* var. *mephisto*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:30 (syn. of *interrupta mephisto*, lectotype).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1914:143.

□ **Type:** MNHN

iridea Kerremans [synonym of *pulchra*]

iridifera Obenberger [synonym of *aequisignata*]

iridosoma Obenberger [synonym of *chrysis*]

iris Harold 1878a:104; 1879:86; Kerremans 1885:121; 1888a:92; 1892c:12; 1898c:313; 1902b:9; 1904a:48; Pl. 1, fig. 6; 1905:156; Pl. 1, fig. 6; 1909c:8; 1912c:2; 1914a:233; Schouteden 1916:336; Théry 1924c:81; Obenberger 1926a:14; 1940b:35; Burgeon 1941:133; Théry 1946c:24; Descarpentries 1960a:56; Ferreira 1965:834; 1966:116; Holm & Gussmann 1992:31 (lectotype); fig. 136; Bellamy 2003b:103; fig. 13; Gussmann & Holm 2004:82.

◆ **Distribution:** AFR Angola Democratic Republic of Congo Tanzania Zambia

□ **Type:** ZSMC

SYNONYM: *rectilinea* Kerremans 1913b:439; 1914a:233; Schouteden 1916:336; Théry 1924c:81 (var. of *iris*); Obenberger 1926a:16; 1940b:36; Burgeon 1941:134; Ferreira 1966:116; Holm & Gussmann 1992:31 (syn. of *iris*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1913:228.

□ **Type:** MRAC

SYNONYM: *nigra* Hoscheck 1927:232 (var. of *iris*); Obenberger 1940b:36; Burgeon 1941:134 (ab. of *iris*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:31 (syn. of *iris*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1927:192.

□ **Type:** NHMB

SYNONYM: *satanelle* Obenberger 1940b:36 (var. of *iris*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:31 (syn. of *iris*).

□ **Type:** NMPC

SYNONYM: *callevaerti* Obenberger 1940b:36 (var. of *iris*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:31 (syn. of *iris*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC 19270

SYNONYM: *congolana* Obenberger 1940b:36 (var. of *iris*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:31 (syn. of *iris*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC 19255

SYNONYM: *overlaeti* Burgeon 1941:134 (var. of *iris*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:31 (syn. of *iris*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1945:191.

□ **Type:** MRAC

UNAVAILABLE NAME: *seydeli* Burgeon 1941:134 (ab. of *rectilinea*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:31 (unvn.).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1945:191.

□ **Type:** MRAC

irregularis (Latreille) [synonym of *castanea*]

javanus (Voet) [synonym of *sternicornis*]

kerremansi Kerremans [synonym of *ruficornis*]

kolbeana Obenberger [synonym of *hildebrandti*]

klugii Thomson 1859:119; Gemminger & Harold 1869:1347; Saunders 1871:1; Kerremans 1888a:95 (var. of *interrupta*); 1892c:12; 1902b:9; 1904a:56; 1905:182; 1913f:575; 1914a:242; Schouteden 1916:336; Garnett 1918b:346 (var. of *interrupta*); Théry 1924c:83; 1926a:37; Obenberger 1926a:14; Théry 1927e:248; 1931h:33; 1937h:228; Obenberger 1940b:41 (ssp. of *interrupta*); Burgeon 1941:135; Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:143 (var. of *interrupta*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:25; fig. 132; Gussmann & Holm 2004:64.

◆ **Distribution:** AFR Cameroon Central African Republic Chad Democratic Republic of Congo Ethiopia Ghana Guinea Ivory Coast Mali Nigeria Sudan Tanzania Togo

□ **Type:** MNHN

SYNONYM: *zechiana* Kolbe 1897a:351; Kerremans 1902b:9; 1904a:42; Waterhouse 1904a:248; Kerremans 1905:175; 1909c:9; 1914a:239 (*klugi* var. *mephisto*); Théry 1924c:87 (*interrupta* var. *mephisto*); 1926a:37 (*interrupta* var. *klugi*); Obenberger 1926a:14 (*klugi* ab. of *mephisto*); Théry 1931h:33 (var. of *interrupta*); Obenberger 1940b:40 (ssp. of *interrupta*); Burgeon 1941:135 (var. of *interrupta*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:144; Holm & Gussmann 1992:25 (syn. of *klugii*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1897:123.

□ **Type:** MRAC

SYNONYM: *colmanii* Kerremans 1898c:313; 1902b:9; 1904a:54; Pl. 1, fig. 9; Waterhouse 1904b:249; Kerremans 1905:173; Pl. 2, fig. 3; 1907a:60; 1902b:9; 1909c:9; 1912c:2; 1914a:239; Schouteden 1916:336 (var. of *klugi*); Théry 1924c:87 (*interrupta* var. *klugi*); Obenberger 1926a:14 (ssp. of *klugi*); Théry 1931h:33; 1937h:229; Obenberger 1940b:41; Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:144; Holm & Gussmann 1992:25 (syn. of *klugii*).

□ **Type:** BMNH

SYNONYM: *immaculata* Kerremans 1907a:60 (var. of *interrupta*); 1914a:241; Garnett 1918b:347 (var. of *interrupta*); Théry 1924c:83; 1926a:37; Obenberger 1926a:13; Théry 1931h:33; Obenberger 1940b:41 (ssp. of *interrupta*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:143; Holm & Gussmann 1992:25 (syn. of *klugii*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1907:232.

□ **Type:** MRAC

SYNONYM: *obscurior* Kerremans 1914a:242 (var. of *klugi*); Théry 1924c:87 (*interrupta* var. *mephisto*); 1926a:37 (var. of *interrupta*); Obenberger 1926a:14 (ab. of *klugi*); Théry 1931h:33 (var. of *interrupta*); Obenberger 1940b:40 (var. of *interrupta zechiana*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:144 (var. of *interrupta*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:25 (syn. of *klugii*).

□ **Type:** MRAC

SYNONYM: *hoscheki* Obenberger 1916c:17 (ssp. of *interrupta*); 1926a:13 (? syn. of *immaculata*); Théry 1924c:87; 1931h:33; Obenberger 1940b:40; Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:143 (*interrupta* var. *immaculata*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:25 (syn. of *klugii*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1916:114.

□ **Type:** NMPC

SYNONYM: *camerunica* Obenberger 1940b:37 (var. of *interrupta immaculata*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:143 (ab. of *interrupta*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:25 (syn. of *klugii*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC 19421

SYNONYM: *houiji* Obenberger 1940b:37 (var. of *interrupta immaculata*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:143 (ab. of *interrupta*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:25 (syn. of *klugii*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC 19425

SYNONYM: *confusa* Obenberger 1940b:40 (var. of *interrupta zechiana*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:144 (ab. of *interrupta*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:25 (syn. of *klugii*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC

SYNONYM: *anniae* Obenberger 1940b:40 (var. of *interrupta zechiana*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:144 (ab. of *interrupta*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:25 (syn. of *klugii*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC

SYNONYM: *semimetallica* Obenberger 1940b:40 (var. of *interrupta zechiana*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:144 (ab. of *interrupta*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:25 (syn. of *klugii*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC

kustai (Nonfried) [synonym of *Julodis fimbriata*]

latesignata Kerremans [synonym of *chrysis*]

laevigata Kolbe [synonym of *hildebrandti*]

laevigata (Olivier) 1790a:87 (*Buprestis*); Pl. XII, fig. 139; Herbst 1801:183; Schönherr 1817:227; Laporte & Gory 1835:10 (*Sternocera*), Pl.3, fig. 10; Saunders 1870:18; 1871:2; Kerremans 1888a:64; 1888b:lxiv; 1890a:cc; 1892c:12; 1893c:338; 1902b:7; 1905:119; 1914a:227; Obenberger 1926a:8; 1940b:49; Théry 1949a:163.

◆ **Distribution:** ORI India

□ **Type:** type? (MNHN)

UNAVAILABLE NAME: *hypoleuca* Hope (*nom. nud.*): Kerremans 1888a:64; 1892c:12; Nonfried 1893:330.

UNAVAILABLE NAME: *aurulenta* La Ferté (*nom. nud.*): Kerremans 1888a:64; 1892c:12.

SYNONYM: *orientalis* Laporte & Gory 1835:10 (preocc: *orientalis* Herbst 1801); Pl. 3, fig. 9; Saunders 1871:2; Kerremans 1892c:12; 1902b:7; 1905:119; 1914a:228; Obenberger 1926a:8; Théry 1949a:162 (syn. of *laevigata*).

□ **Type:** MNHN

SYNONYM: *rugosipennis* Laporte & Gory 1835:11; Pl. 3, fig. 11; Gemminger & Harold 1869:1348; Saunders 1871:2; Kerremans 1888b:lxiv; 1892c:12; 1902b:7; 1905:120; 1914a:229; Obenberger 1926a:9; Obenberger 1940b:52 (ab. of *laevigata*); Théry 1949a:163 (var. of *laevigata*).

□ **Type:** MNHN

SYNONYM: *minor* Saunders 1871:2 (*nom. nov.*: *orientalis* Laporte & Gory 1835); Kerremans 1888a:64; 1892c:12; 1914a:228; Obenberger 1926a:8; 1940b:53 (var. of *laevigata*); Théry 1949a:163 (var. of *laevigata*).

□ **Type:** BMNH

SYNONYM: *mysorensis* Obenberger 1940b:52 (var. of *laevigata*); Théry 1949a:163 (syn. of *laevigata*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC 19162

UNAVAILABLE NAME: *pyrichroa* Obenberger 1940b:52 (ab. of *laevigata*); Théry 1949a:163 (*pyrichlora*, syn. of *laevigata*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC

SYNONYM: *malabarica* Obenberger 1940b:52 (var. of *laevigata*); Théry 1949a:163 (syn. of *laevigata*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC 19159

UNAVAILABLE NAME: *bangalorensis* Obenberger 1940b:52 (ab. of *laevigata*); Théry 1949a:163 (syn. of *laevigata*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC

UNAVAILABLE NAME: *analoga* Obenberger 1940b:52 (ab. of *laevigata*); Théry 1949a:163 (syn. of *laevigata*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC

SYNONYM: *eugastra* Obenberger 1940b:52 (var. of *laevigata*); Théry 1949a:163 (syn. of *laevigata*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC 19155

SYNONYM: *aurora* Obenberger 1940b:52 (ab. of *laevigata*); Théry 1949a:163 (syn. of *laevigata*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC

SYNONYM: *incognita* Obenberger 1940b:53 (var. of *laevigata*); Théry 1949a:163 (? var. of *laevigata*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC

SYNONYM: *madurensis* Obenberger 1940b:54 (var. of *incognita*); Théry 1949a:163 (syn. of *laevigata*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC 19169

laevis Kerremans [synonym of *interrupta mephisto*]

lanifica Erichson [subspecies of *orissa*]

latefasciata Théry [synonym of *hunteri*]

latona Obenberger [synonym of *orissa luctifera*]

limbigera Obenberger [synonym of *syriaca*]

linearis Kerremans [synonym of *sternicornis*]

liturata White [synonym of *orissa*]

lomi Obenberger [synonym of *foveopubens*]

lottei Obenberger [synonym of *orissa*]

luctifera Klug [subspecies of *orissa*]

marseuli Obenberger 1923g:109; 1926a:8; 1940b:54; Théry 1949a:164 (*Incertae sedis*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1923:160.

◆ **Distribution:** ORI **India**

□ **Type:** NMPC

SYNONYM: *simulatrix* Obenberger 1923g:110 (ssp. of *marseuli*); 1926a:8; 1940b:55; Théry 1949a:164 (var. of *marseuli*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1923:160.

□ **Type:** NMPC 19175

massaica Kerremans [synonym of *castanea boucardii*]

melanosoma Obenberger [synonym of *orissa variabilis*]

melissa Obenberger [synonym of *orissa luctifera*]

menghaiensis Wu & Hou [synonym of *aequisignata*]

mephisto Thomson [subspecies of *interrupta*]

microsticta Kolbe [synonym of *castanea boucardii*]

minor Saunders [synonym of *laevigata*]

minuteadpersa Obenberger [synonym of *foveopubens*]

minutesculpta Obenberger [synonym of *orissa variabilis*]

modesta Descarpentries [synonym of *orissa luctifera*]

monacha Klug [synonym of *orissa luctifera*]

monardi Théry [synonym of *interrupta*]

monguersii Thomson [synonym of *sternicornis orientalis*]

morio Harold [synonym of *orissa luctifera*]

mrazi Obenberger [synonym of *orissa luctifera*]

multiimpressa Fairmaire [synonym of *castanea boucardii*]

multipunctata Saunders 1869a:1; Pl. I, fig. 2; 1871:2; Kerremans 1892c:14; 1902b:7; Waterhouse 1904a:246; Kerremans 1905:112 (var. of *sternicornis*); Heyne & Taschenberg 1907:124; Kerremans 1914a:225; Jakobson 1913:773; Obenberger 1926a:8; Théry 1949a:162; Baudon 1966a:10.

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1869:253.

◆ **Distribution:** ORI **China Laos Vietnam**

□ **Type:** BMNH

SYNONYM: *obliterata* Obenberger 1932h:207 (var. of *multipunctata*); Théry 1949a:162 (syn. of *multipunctata*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1932:222.

□ **Type:** NMPC 19149

ngorongorensis Holm & Gussmann 1992:63; fig. 147; Gussmann & Holm 2004:70.

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1994/95:367.

◆ **Distribution:** AFR **Tanzania**

□ **Type:** NMBS

nigra Hoscheck [synonym of *iris*]

nigripennis Théry [synonym of *sternicornis*]

nigroviridis Obenberger [synonym of *sternicornis orientalis*]

nitens Kerremans [synonym of *chrysis*]

nitidicollis Laporte & Gory [subspecies of *chrysis*]

nixa Obenberger [synonym of *orissa*]

nympha Obenberger [synonym of *tricolor*]

obscurior Kerremans [synonym of *klugii*]

orientalis (Herbst) [subspecies of *sternicornis*]

orientalis Laporte & Gory [synonym of *laevigata*]

orissa Buquet 1837:76; Chevrolat 1838a:46; Gory 1841:5; Pl. 1, fig. 3; Fähræus in Boheman 1851:299; Lacordaire 1857:12; Boheman 1860:14; Klug 1862:178; Gemminger & Harold 1869:1348; Saunders 1871:1; Kerremans 1888a:85; 1892c:13; Péringuey 1892a:40; Kolbe 1897c:198; Junod 1900:76; Kerremans 1902b:9; 1904a:52; 1905:170; 1907a:60; Heyne & Taschenberg 1907:124; Kerremans 1908b:134; 1911c:84; 1913e:575; 1913f:575;

1914a:237; 1918:296; Théry 1924c:82; Obenberger 1926a:15; 1935mm:28; Lotte 1938:67; Obenberger 1940b:13; Burgeon 1941:131; Théry 1946c:4, 24; Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:146; Ferreira 1963:394; 1966:116; Descarpentries 1970a:191; Holm & Gussmann 1992:35; fig. 138; Bellamy & Westcott 1995c:220; Gussmann & Holm 2004:84.

◆ **Distribution:** AFR Botswana Moçambique Namibia South Africa “Cape” Free State Kwazulu-Natal “Transvaal” Zimbabwe

□ **Type:** MNHN

UNAVAILABLE NAME: *interpunctata* Klug (*nom. nud.*): Gemminger & Harold 1869:1348.

SYNONYM: *liturata* White 1843a:266; Boheman 1851:229 (syn. of *orissa*); Lacordaire 1857:12 (? var. of *orissa*); Gemminger & Harold 1869:1347; Saunders 1871:1; Kerremans 1886a:xxxiv (var. of *orissa*); 1888a:85 (var. of *orissa*); 1892c:13; Kolbe 1897c:198; Kerremans 1902b:9; 1904a:52; 1905:171; Obst 1906:168; Heyne & Taschenberg 1907:124; Kerremans 1908b:134; 1911c:84; 1914a:243 (*reimeri* var. *orissa*); Théry 1924:86; Obenberger 1926a:15 (ab. of *orissa*); 1935mm:28; Lotte 1938:67 (var. of *orissa*); 1940b:14 (ssp. of *orissa*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:147 (ab. of *orissa*); Descarpentries 1970a:191 (ssp. of *orissa*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:35 (syn. of *orissa*).

□ **Type:** OXUM COLE0791

SYNONYM: *burchelli* White 1843a:266 (var. of *burchelli*); Gemminger & Harold 1869:1347; Kerremans 1888a:85; 1892c:13; 1902b:9 (*orissa* var. *liturata*); 1904a:52; 1905:169; Heyne & Taschenberg 1907:124; Kerremans 1914a:243 (*reimeri* var. *orissa*); Théry 1924:86; Obenberger 1926a:15 (ab. of *orissa*); 1935mm:28 (*orissa* ab. of *liturata*); Lotte 1938:67 (ab. of *orissa*); Obenberger 1940b:21 (*orissa liturata*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:147 (*orissa* var. *liturata*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:35 (syn. of *orissa*).

□ **Type:** BMNH

SYNONYM: *funeraria* Kerremans 1886a:xxxiv (var. of *orissa*); 1888a:85; 1892c:13; 1902b:9; 1904a:52; 1905:171; 1908b:134; 1914a:243 (var. of *reimeri*); Théry 1924c:82 (ab. of *orissa*); Obenberger 1926a:15 (var. of *orissa*); 1935mm:29; Lotte 1938:67 (ab. of *orissa*); Obenberger 1940b:15 (ssp. of *orissa*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:146; Descarpentries 1970a:191 (ssp. of *orissa*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:35 (syn. of *orissa*, lectotype).

◆ **ZOOLOGICAL RECORD** for 1886:142.

□ **Type:** BMNH

SYNONYM: *strandiana* Obenberger 1924g:24 (ssp. of *reimeri*); 1926a:16; Théry 1926a:38 (*orissa* var. *funeraria*); Obenberger 1928k:91; 1928l:15; Théry 1930j:37; Obenberger 1940b:15 (ab. of *orissa*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:147; Holm & Gussmann 1992:35 (syn. of *orissa*).

◆ **ZOOLOGICAL RECORD** for 1924:146.

□ **Type:** NMPC

SYNONYM: *bicolorata* Obenberger 1924g:25 (ssp. of *orissa*); 1926a:15; 1935mm:30; 1940b:15 (var. of *orissa*); Ferreira & Ferreira 1958:147 (ab. of *orissa*); Pochon 1975:107; Holm & Gussmann 1992:35 (syn. of *orissa*, lectotype).

◆ **ZOOLOGICAL RECORD** for 1924:146.

□ **Type:** NMPC 19323

SYNONYM: *spoliata* Obenberger 1924g:25 (var. of *orissa*); 1926a:15; 1935mm:29 (ab. of *orissa*); 1940b:14; Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:150; Holm & Gussmann 1992:37 (syn. of *orissa*).

◆ **ZOOLOGICAL RECORD** for 1924:146.

□ **Type:** NMPC

UNAVAILABLE NAME: *brunneipennis* Théry 1924c:82 (ab. of *orissa*); Obenberger 1926a:15 (var. of *orissa*); 1935mm:30; 1940b:14; Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:146; Holm & Gussmann 1992:37 (unvn.).

◆ **ZOOLOGICAL RECORD** for 1925:199.

□ **Type:** MNHN

UNAVAILABLE NAME: *univittata* Obenberger 1935mm:29 (ab. of *orissa*); 1940b:14; Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:150; Holm & Gussmann 1992:37 (unvn.).

◆ **ZOOLOGICAL RECORD** for 1935:240.

□ **Type:** NMPC

UNAVAILABLE NAME: *hexasticta* Obenberger 1940b:14 (ab. of *orissa*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:150; Holm & Gussmann 1992:35 (unvn.).

◆ **ZOOLOGICAL RECORD** for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC

UNAVAILABLE NAME: *ocularis* Obenberger 1940b:14 (ab. of *orissa*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:150; Holm & Gussmann 1992:37 (unvn.).

◆ **ZOOLOGICAL RECORD** for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC

UNAVAILABLE NAME: *sexmaculata* Obenberger 1940b:14 (ab. of *orissa*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:150; Holm & Gussmann 1992:37 (unvn.).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC

SYNONYM: *nixa* Obenberger 1940b:15 (var. of *orissa*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:150 (ab. of *orissa*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:37 (syn. of *orissa*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC 19310

SYNONYM: *sculpturata* Obenberger 1940b:15 (var. of *orissa*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:150 (ab. of *orissa*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:37 (syn. of *orissa*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC 19309

SYNONYM: *aida* Obenberger 1940b:16 (ssp. of *orissa*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:146; Holm & Gussmann 1992:35; Holm & Gussmann 1992:35 (syn. of *orissa*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC 19301

SYNONYM: *lottei* Obenberger 1940b:16 (var. of *orissa*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:151 (*orissa* ab. of *lottei*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:37 (syn. of *orissa*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC 19304

SUBSPECIES: *abita* Holm & Gussmann 1992:51 (ssp. of *orissa*); fig. 141; Gussmann & Holm 2004:100.

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1994/95:367.

◆ **Distribution:** South Africa “Cape”

□ **Type:** SAMC 5545

SUBSPECIES: *bertolonii* Thomson 1878b:7; Kerremans 1885:121; 1886a:xxxiv (var. of *orissa*); 1888a:85 (var. of *orissa*); 1892c:13; Kolbe 1897a:351 (ssp. of *orissa*); Kerremans 1902b:9; 1904a:52; 1905:170; Obst 1906:168; Heyne & Taschenberg 1907:124; Kerremans 1911c:84 (*orissa* var. *bertolinii*); 1914a:243 (var. of *reimeri*); Théry 1924c:82 (*orissa* var. *bertoloni*); Obenberger 1926a:15 (ssp. of *orissa*); Théry 1930j:37 (*bertoloni*); Obenberger 1935mm:30 (ssp. of *orissa*); Lotte 1938:67 (var. of *orissa*); Obenberger 1940b:16 (ssp. of *orissa*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:148 (var. of *orissa*); Ferreira 1963:395; Holm & Gussmann 1992:51 (ssp. of *orissa*); fig. 139; Gussmann & Holm 2004:104.

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1878:66.

◆ **Distribution:** Mozambique South Africa Kwazulu-Natal “Transvaal” Zimbabwe

□ **Type:** MNHN

SYNONYM: *elliptica* Kerremans 1886a:xxxiii; 1888a:85 (var. of *orissa*); Pl. I, fig. 8; 1892c:13; Junod 1900:176; Kerremans 1902b:9; 1904a:52; 1905:171; 1914a:243 (*reimeri* var. *bertolonii*); Théry 1924c:86; Obenberger 1926a:15 (var. of *orissa bertolonii*); 1935mm:30 (var. of *orissa*); 1940b:16 (var. of *orissa*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:148 (ab. of *orissa*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:54 (syn. of *orissa bertolonii*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1886:142.

□ **Type:** BMNH

SYNONYM: *calypso* Obenberger 1940b:16 (var. of *orissa*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:148, 151 (ab. of *orissa*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:54 (syn. of *orissa bertolonii*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC 19308

SUBSPECIES: *lanifica* Erichson 1843:223; Lacordaire 1857:12; Gemminger & Harold 1869:1347; Saunders 1871:1; Kerremans 1888a:85 (var. of *orissa*); 1892c:13; 1902b:9; 1904a:52; 1905:171; 1911c:84; 1914a:243 (var. of *reimeri*); Théry 1924c:82 (var. of *orissa*); Obenberger 1926a:15; 1935mm:30; Lotte 1938:67 (var. of *orissa*); Obenberger 1940b:14; Burgeon 1941:135 (var. of *orissa*); Théry 1946c:4, 24 (ssp. of *orissa*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:147; Ferreira 1965:834; Holm & Gussmann 1992:41; Gussmann & Holm 2004:102.

◆ **Distribution:** Angola

□ **Type:** ZMHB

UNAVAILABLE NAME: *compressicollis* Gory (*nom. nud.*); Gemminger & Harold 1869:1347.

SYNONYM: *currori* White 1843a:266 (var. of *liturata*); Gemminger & Harold 1869:1347 (*liturata*); Saunders 1871:1 (*lanifica*); Kerremans 1888a:85; 1892c:13; 1902b:9 (*orissa* var. *lanifica*); 1904a:52; 1905:169; 1914a:243 (*reimeri* var. *lanifica*); Théry 1924c:86; Obenberger 1926a:15 (*orissa lanifica*); 1935mm:29; 1940b:21; Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:147; Holm & Gussmann 1992:41 (syn. of *orissa lanifica*).

□ **Type:** BMNH

SYNONYM: *benguellae* Obenberger 1924c:93 (ssp. of *orissa*); 1926a:15; 1935mm:30; 1940b:16; Théry 1946c:4, 24 (*orissa lanifica*); Ferreira 1965:834; Holm & Gussmann 1992:41 (syn. of *orissa lanifica*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1925:199.

□ **Type:** NMPC 19307

UNAVAILABLE NAME: *cassandra* Obenberger 1940b:15 (ab. of *orissa*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:150; Holm & Gussmann 1992:41 (unvn.).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC

SUBSPECIES: *luctifera* Klug 1855:644; Lacordaire 1857:12; Klug 1862:180; Pl. XI, fig. 1; Gemminger & Harold 1869:1348; Saunders 1871:1; Kerremans 1888a:88; 1892c:12; Péringuey 1892a:40; Kraatz 1896:82; Kolbe 1897c:198; Kerremans 1904a:51; Pl. 1, fig. 8; 1905:166; Pl. 2, fig. 2; 1909c:10; Bernet Kempers 1923:90 (wing venation); Théry 1924c:83 (var. of *orissa*); Obenberger 1926a:14; Lotte 1938:67; Obenberger 1940b:19; Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:147 (var. of *orissa*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:43 (ssp. of *orissa*, lectotype); fig. 140; Gussmann & Holm 2004:96.

◆ **Distribution:** Angola Botswana Democratic Republic of Congo Kenya Malawi Moçambique Namibia Uganda Zambia Zimbabwe

□ **Type:** ZMHB

SYNONYM: *monacha* Klug 1855:644; Lacordaire 1857:12; Klug 1862:180; Pl. XI, fig. 2; Gemminger & Harold 1869:1348; Saunders 1871:1; Kerremans 1888a:87; 1892c:12; Kraatz 1896:82; Kolbe 1897c:198; Kerremans 1904a:53 (var. of *orissa*); 1905:171; 1911c:84; 1914a:238; Théry 1924c:83; Obenberger 1926a:14; Théry 1934i:1 (ssp. of *orissa*); Lotte 1938:67; Obenberger 1940b:18; Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:148 (var. of *orissa*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:43 (syn. of *orissa luctifera*).

□ **Type:** ZMHB

SYNONYM: *funebis* Boheman 1860:14; Gemminger & Harold 1869:1347; Saunders 1871:1; Dohrn 1885:139; Kerremans 1888a:89 (var. of *luctifera*); 1892c:12; Péringuey 1892a:40; Kraatz 1896:81; Kolbe 1897c:198; Kerremans 1902b:9; 1904a:51; 1905:167; Obst 1905:424; Kerremans 1909c:10; 1912c:2; 1914a:236; 1914h:212; Schouteden 1916:336; Kerremans 1918:295; Théry 1924c:83 (var. of *orissa*); Obenberger 1926a:12; 1928a:5; Théry 1938g:13 (ssp. of *orissa*); Obenberger 1940b:20; Burgeon 1941:132 (var. of *orissa*); Théry 1946c:4, 24; Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:149; Ferreira 1963:395; Holm & Gussmann 1992:43 (syn. of *orissa luctifera*).

□ **Type:** NHRS

SYNONYM: *morio* Harold 1878a:104; 1879:87; Kerremans 1885:121; 1888a:88 (var. of *luctifera*); 1892c:12; Kolbe 1897c:198; Kerremans 1902b:9; 1904a:51; 1905:167; 1909c:10; 1914a:237 (var. of *funebis*); Théry 1924c:83 (ab. of *orissa*); Obenberger 1926a:12 (var. of *funebis*); 1940b:23; Théry 1946c:4, 25; Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:150 (ab. of *orissa*); Descarpentries 1960a:56 (ssp. of *funebis*); Ferreira 1965:834 (var. of *funebis*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:43 (syn. of *orissa luctifera*).

□ **Type:** ZSMC

SYNONYM: *aenescens* Kerremans 1886c:190 (var. of *funebis*); 1888a:88 (var. of *luctifera*); 1892c:12; 1902b:9 (*luctifera* var. *funebis*); 1904a:51 (*luctifera*); 1905:165 (*luctifera*); 1909c:10 (var. of *luctifera*); 1914a:236; Théry 1924c:86 (*orissa* var. *funebis*); Obenberger 1926a:12; 1940b:21; Théry 1946c:25; Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:149; Holm & Gussmann 1992:44 (syn. of *orissa luctifera*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1886:142.

□ **Type:** BMNH

SYNONYM: *reimeri* Kolbe 1897a:350 (ssp. of *orissa*); Kerremans 1904a:53 (var. of *orissa*); 1905:169; 1907a:60; 1911c:84 (var. of *monacha*); 1914a:238 (*reimeri*); Théry 1924c:83 (var. of *orissa*); Obenberger 1926a:16; Lotte 1938:67; Obenberger 1940b:15; Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:148; Ferreira 1963:395; Holm & Gussmann 1992:44 (syn. of *orissa luctifera*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1897:123.

□ **Type:** ZMHB

SYNONYM: *plagiativentris* Kerremans 1902b:9 (var. of *luctifera*); 1904a:51; 1905:167; 1909c:10; 1914a:217 (var. of *funebis*); Théry 1924c:83 (ab. of *orissa*); Obenberger 1926a:12 (var. of *funebis*); 1940b:23; Burgeon 1941:132 (ab. of *orissa*); Théry 1946c:25 (var. of *funebis*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:150 (ab. of *orissa*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:44 (syn. of *orissa luctifera*).

□ **Type:** MRAC

SYNONYM: *atramentaria* Kerremans 1914a:237 (var. of *funebis*); Théry 1924c:86 (*orissa* var. *funebis*); Obenberger 1926a:12; 1940b:21; Théry 1946c:4, 25; Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:149 (var. of *orissa*); Ferreira 1965:834; Holm & Gussmann 1992:44 (syn. of *orissa luctifera*).

□ **Type:** ZSMC

SYNONYM: *intermedia* Kerremans 1914a:237 (var. of *funebis*); Théry 1924c:86 (*orissa* var. *funebis*); Obenberger 1926a:12; 1940b:21; Théry 1946c:25; Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:149 (var. of *atramentaria*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:44 (syn. of *orissa luctifera*).

- **Type:** MRAC
 SYNONYM: *integra* Théry 1924c:83 (var. of *orissa*); Obenberger 1926a:12 (var. of *funnebris*); 1940b:22 (ab. of *orissa*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:149; Holm & Gussmann 1992:45 (syn. of *orissa luctifera*).
 ◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1925:199.
 □ **Type:** MNHN
- SYNONYM: *parviplagis* Obenberger 1924c:93 (ssp. of *monacha*); 1926a:15; 1940b:18; Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:148 (ab. of *orissa*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:43 (syn. of *orissa luctifera*).
 ◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1925:199.
 □ **Type:** NMPC 19332
- SYNONYM: *polita* Obenberger 1924g:24 (ssp. of *funnebris*); 1926a:12; Théry 1926a:38 (*orissa funnebris*); Obenberger 1928l:14; 1940b:20 (var. of *funnebris*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:150 (ab. of *orissa*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:43 (syn. of *orissa luctifera*).
 ◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1924:146.
 □ **Type:** NMPC 19337
- SYNONYM: *ventralis* Obenberger 1924g:24 (ssp. of *funnebris*); 1926a:12; Théry 1926a:38 (var. of *orissa funnebris*); Obenberger 1928l:15; 1940b:20 (var. of *funnebris*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:43 (syn. of *orissa luctifera*).
 ◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1924:146.
 □ **Type:** NMPC 19339
- SYNONYM: *proditosa* Obenberger 1924g:24 (ssp. of *reimeri*); 1926a:16; Théry 1926a:38 (*orissa* var. *integra*); Obenberger 1928k:91; 1928l:15; 1940b:17 (var. of *mrazi*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:151 (ab. of *orissa*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:44 (syn. of *orissa luctifera*).
 ◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1924:146.
 □ **Type:** NMPC
- SYNONYM: *mrazi* Obenberger 1924g:25; 1926a:15; Théry 1926a:38; Obenberger 1928k:92; 1928l:16; 1940b:17; Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:151 (var. of *orissa*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:43 (syn. of *orissa luctifera*).
 ◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1924:146.
 □ **Type:** NMPC 19335
- SYNONYM: *adversa* Obenberger 1924g:25 (ssp. of *orissa*); 1926a:15; Théry 1926a:38; Obenberger 1928k:91; 1928l:15; 1935mm:30; 1940b:19 (ssp. of *monacha*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:149 (ab. of *orissa*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:44 (syn. of *orissa luctifera*).
 ◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1924:146.
 □ **Type:** NMPC 26779
- SYNONYM: *septentrionis* Obenberger 1924g:26 (ssp. of *rhodesiae*); 1926a:17; 1940b:17 (*mrazi* var. *septentrionalis*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:151 (*orissa* ab. *septentrionalis*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:44 (syn. of *orissa luctifera*).
 ◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1924:146.
 □ **Type:** NMPC
- SYNONYM: *coeruleolimbata* Obenberger 1924g:27 (ssp. of *rhodesiae*); 1926a:17; 1940b:17 (ab. of *mrazi*); Ferreira & Ferreira 1958:151 (ab. of *orissa*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:44 (syn. of *orissa luctifera*).
 ◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1924:146.
 □ **Type:** NMPC
- SYNONYM: *ellenbergeri* Lotte 1938:67 (ssp. of *orissa*); Obenberger 1940b:14 (ab. of *orissa*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:146; Holm & Gussmann 1992:44 (syn. of *orissa luctifera*, lectotype).
 ◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1938:249.
 □ **Type:** BMNH
- UNAVAILABLE NAME: *olivacea* Lotte 1938:68 (ab. of *funnebris*); Obenberger 1940b:23; Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:150 (ab. of *orissa*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:44 (unvn.).
 ◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1938:249.
 □ **Type:** ISNB
- UNAVAILABLE NAME: *cyanicollis* Théry 1938g:13 (ab. of *orissa funnebris*).
 ◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1938:249.
 □ **Type:** MNHN
- SYNONYM: *latona* Obenberger 1940b:15 (var. of *orissa*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:150 (ab. of *orissa*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:45 (syn. of *orissa luctifera*).
 ◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.
 □ **Type:** NMPC 19321
- UNAVAILABLE NAME: *monotona* Obenberger 1940b:15 (ab. of *orissa*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:151; Holm & Gussmann 1992:45 (unvn.).
 ◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

- **Type:** NMPC
 UNAVAILABLE NAME: *corinna* Obenberger 1940b:15 (ab. of *orissa*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:151; Holm & Gussmann 1992:45 (unvn.).
 - ◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.
 - **Type:** NMPC 19322
- UNAVAILABLE NAME: *nebulosa* Obenberger 1940b:15 (ab. of *orissa*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:151; Holm & Gussmann 1992:45 (unvn.).
 - ◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.
 - **Type:** NMPC
- SYNONYM: *electa* Obenberger 1940b:15 (var. of *orissa*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:151 (ab. of *orissa*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:45 (syn. of *orissa luctifera*).
 - ◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.
 - **Type:** NMPC 19315
- SYNONYM: *penelope* Obenberger 1940b:16 (var. of *orissa*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:151 (ab. of *orissa*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:45 (syn. of *orissa luctifera*).
 - ◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.
 - **Type:** NMPC 19302
- UNAVAILABLE NAME: *mozambicana* Obenberger 1940b:17 (ab. of *mrazi*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:151 (ab. of *orissa*); Ferreira 1963:394; Holm & Gussmann 1992:45 (unvn.).
 - ◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.
 - **Type:** NMPC
- SYNONYM: *generosa* Obenberger 1940b:17 (var. of *mrazi*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:151 (ab. of *orissa*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:45 (syn. of *orissa luctifera*).
 - ◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.
 - **Type:** NMPC
- SYNONYM: *melissa* Obenberger 1940b:19 (var. of *monacha*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:149 (ab. of *orissa*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:44 (syn. of *orissa luctifera*).
 - ◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.
 - **Type:** NMPC 19325
- UNAVAILABLE NAME: *morogorensis* Obenberger 1940b:19 (ab. of *monacha*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:149 (ab. of *orissa*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:44 (unvn.).
 - ◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.
 - **Type:** NMPC 19326
- UNAVAILABLE NAME: *hypocrita* Obenberger 1940b:19 (ab. of *monacha*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:149 (ab. of *orissa*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:45 (unvn.).
 - ◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.
 - **Type:** NMPC
- UNAVAILABLE NAME: *calliope* Obenberger 1940b:19 (ab. of *monacha*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:149 (ab. of *orissa*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:45 (unvn.).
 - ◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.
 - **Type:** NMPC
- SYNONYM: *improvisa* Obenberger 1940b:19 (ssp. of *monacha*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:149 (ab. of *orissa*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:43 (syn. of *orissa luctifera*).
 - ◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.
 - **Type:** NMPC 19324
- SYNONYM: *callimorpha* Obenberger 1940b:20 (var. of *luctifera*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:148 (ab. of *orissa*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:44 (syn. of *orissa luctifera*).
 - ◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.
 - **Type:** NMPC 19344
- SYNONYM: *cleodora* Obenberger 1940b:20 (var. of *luctifera*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:148 (ab. of *orissa*); Ferreira 1963:394; Holm & Gussmann 1992:44 (syn. of *orissa luctifera*).
 - ◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.
 - **Type:** NMPC 19340
- SYNONYM: *asarta* Obenberger 1940b:20 (var. of *luctifera*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:148 (ab. of *orissa*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:44 (syn. of *orissa luctifera*).
 - ◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.
 - **Type:** NMPC 19342
- UNAVAILABLE NAME: *signatula* Obenberger 1940b:20 (ab. of *luctifera*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:147 (ab. of *orissa*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:44 (unvn.).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC

SYNONYM: *indigonota* Obenberger 1940b:21 (var. of *funebri*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:150 (ab. of *orissa*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:44 (syn. of *orissa luctifera*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC 19336

SYNONYM: *carboniventris* Obenberger 1940b:32 (var. of *variabilis*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:161 (*variabilis*), 162 (*variabilis* var. *strandiella*); Pochon 1975:107 (form of *variabilis*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:45 (syn. of *orissa luctifera*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC

SYNONYM: *cyaniventris* Obenberger 1940b:32 (var. of *variabilis*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:162; Holm & Gussmann 1992:45 (syn. of *orissa luctifera*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC

SYNONYM: *modesta* Descarpentries 1970a:191 (ssp. of *luctifera*); Péringuey 1892a:40 (var. of *orissa*); Kerremans 1902b:9 (var. of *orissa*); 1904a:53 (var. of *orissa*); 1905:169 (var. of *orissa*); 1914a:243 (var. of *orissa*); Théry 1924c:86 (var. of *orissa*); Obenberger 1926a:15 (var. of *orissa*); 1935mm:30 (var. of *orissa*); 1940b:21 (var. of *orissa*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:147 (var. of *orissa*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:44 (syn. of *orissa luctifera*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1892:125.

□ **Type:** MZLU

SUBSPECIES: **variabilis** Kerremans 1886b:xcviii; 1888a:91; 1892c:14; Kolbe 1897c:198; Kerremans 1898c:312; 1902b:9; 1904a:49; Pl. 1, fig. 17; 1905:159; Pl. 2, fig. 1, 190; 1909c:9; 1912c:2; 1914c:347; 1914a:243; Schouteden 1916:336; Théry 1924c:80; Obenberger 1926a:17; 1937aa:123; 1940b:31; Burgeon 1941:133; Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:161; Ferreira 1963:395; 1966:116; Holm & Gussmann 1992:47 (ssp. of *orissa*); figs. 142-145; Gussmann & Holm 2004:92.

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1886:142.

◆ **Distribution:** Democratic Republic of Congo Kenya Malawi Moçambique Tanzania Zambia Zimbabwe

□ **Type:** BMNH

SYNONYM: *humeralis* Kerremans 1886b:xcix (var. of *variabilis*); 1888a:91; 1892c:14; 1898c:312; 1902b:9; 1904a:50; 1905:159; 1909c:9; 1913b:440; 1914a:243; Théry 1924c:81 (ab. of *variabilis*); Obenberger 1926a:18; 1940b:33 (ssp. of *variabilis*); Burgeon 1941:133 (ab. of *variabilis*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:161; Holm & Gussmann 1992:49 (syn. of *orissa variabilis*).

□ **Type:** MNHN

SYNONYM: *rufipennis* Kerremans 1899a:272; 1902b:9; Pl. 1, fig. 1; 1904a:50; 1905:161; 1909c:9 (var. of *variabilis*); 1914a:234; Schouteden 1916:336; Théry 1924c:81; 1926a:39 (*rufipennis suturalis*); Obenberger 1926a:17; 1940b:32; Burgeon 1941:133; Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:161; Holm & Gussmann 1992:47 (syn. of *orissa variabilis*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1899:125.

□ **Type:** MRAC

SYNONYM: *cyaneicollis* Kolbe 1901:81 (var. of *variabilis*); Kerremans 1905:158; 1909c:9; 1913b:440 (*cyanicollis*, var. of *variabilis*); 1914a:243; Théry 1924c:81; Obenberger 1926a:17; 1937aa:123; 1940b:32 (ab. of *variabilis*); Burgeon 1941:133; Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:162; Holm & Gussmann 1992:47 (syn. of *orissa variabilis*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1901:140.

□ **Type:** ZMHB

SYNONYM: *fuelleborni* Kolbe 1901:83; Kerremans 1905:158 (var. of *variabilis*); 1909c:9; 1914a:233; Théry 1924c:80 (ssp. of *variabilis*); Obenberger 1926a:18; 1931j:84; 1940b:34 (var. of *variabilis humeralis*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:162 (var. of *variabilis*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:47 (syn. of *orissa variabilis*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1901:140.

□ **Type:** ZMHB

SYNONYM: *versicolor* Kerremans 1902b:9 (var. of *variabilis*); 1904a:49; 1905:159; 1909c:9; 1913b:440; 1914a:243; Théry 1924c:81; Obenberger 1926a:17; 1940b:33 (var. of *variabilis humeralis*); Burgeon 1941:133, 133; Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:161; Holm & Gussmann 1992:49 (syn. of *orissa variabilis*).

□ **Type:** NMPC

SYNONYM: *picipennis* Kerremans 1905:190 (var. of *variabilis*); 1914a:234 (*rufipennis*); Théry 1924c:81;

- Obenberger 1926a:17 (*variabilis* var. *rufipennis*); 1940b:34 (*variabilis* var. *rufipennis*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:161; Holm & Gussmann 1992:49 (syn. of *orissa variabilis*).
- **Type:** NMPC
- SYNONYM: *amitina* Kerremans 1905:191 (var. of *variabilis*); 1913b:440 (*variabilis* var. *amatina* Kolbe); 1914a:234 (*amitina rufipennis*); Schouteden 1916:336 (*amitina* Kolbe *rufipennis*); Théry 1924c:85, 89 (*variabilis* var. *rufipennis*); Obenberger 1926a:17; 1940b:31; Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:162 (ab. of *variabilis*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:49 (syn. of *orissa variabilis*).
- **Type:** NMPC
- SYNONYM: *ovis* Théry 1924c:82 (ssp. of *ovis*); Obenberger 1926a:16; 1940b:18; Holm & Gussmann 1992:47 (syn. of *orissa variabilis*).
- ◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1925:199.
 - **Type:** MNHN
- SYNONYM: *rhodesiae* Obenberger 1924g:26; 1926a:17; Théry 1926a:38; Obenberger 1928k:92; 1928l:16; Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:151 (ab. of *orissa*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:49 (syn. of *orissa variabilis*).
- ◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1924:146.
 - **Type:** NMPC 26778
- SYNONYM: *brunneipennis* Obenberger 1924g:27 (var. of *variabilis*); Théry 1926a:39 (*variabilis* var. *rufipennis*); Obenberger 1928l:16; Holm & Gussmann 1992:49 (syn. of *orissa variabilis*).
- ◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1924:146.
 - **Type:** NMPC
- SYNONYM: *dichroa* Obenberger 1924g:27 (var. of *variabilis*); 1926a:17; 1940b:32; Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:61; Holm & Gussmann 1992:49 (syn. of *orissa variabilis*).
- ◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1924:146.
 - **Type:** NMPC 19277
- SYNONYM: *melanosoma* Obenberger 1924g:27 (var. of *variabilis*); 1926a:17; Théry 1926a:39 (*variabilis* var. *versicolor*); Obenberger 1928k:92; 1928l:16; 1940b:33 (var. of *variabilis humeralis*); Burgeon 1941:133 (ab. of *variabilis*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:161 (*variabilis* var. *versicolor*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:49 (syn. of *orissa variabilis*).
- ◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1924:146.
 - **Type:** NMPC
- SYNONYM: *suturalis* Obenberger 1924g:27 (var. of *rufipennis*); 1926a:18 (ab. of *variabilis*); Théry 1926a:39 (*variabilis fulleborni*); Obenberger 1928k:92; 1928l:17; 1940b:32 (ab. of *variabilis*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:162; Holm & Gussmann 1992:49 (syn. of *orissa variabilis*).
- ◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1924:146.
 - **Type:** NMPC
- SYNONYM: *conjungens* Obenberger 1926a:18 (var. of *variabilis*, *nom. nov.*: *brunneipennis* Obenberger 1924); 1928k:92; 1935mm:30 (var. of *orissa*); 1940b:32 (ab. of *variabilis*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:162; Holm & Gussmann 1992:49 (syn. of *orissa variabilis*).
- **Type:** NMPC
- SYNONYM: *strandiella* Obenberger 1931j:84 (ssp. of *fulleborni*); 1940b:33 (var. of *variabilis humeralis*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:162 (var. of *variabilis*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:47 (syn. of *orissa variabilis*).
- ◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1931:207.
 - **Type:** NMPC 19287
- SYNONYM: *minutesculpta* Obenberger 1940b:32 (var. of *variabilis*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:161; Holm & Gussmann 1992:49 (syn. of *orissa variabilis*).
- ◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.
 - **Type:** NMPC
- UNAVAILABLE NAME: *aglae* Obenberger 1940b:32 (ab. of *variabilis*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:162; Holm & Gussmann 1992:49 (unvn.).
- ◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.
 - **Type:** NMPC
- UNAVAILABLE NAME: *iringana* Obenberger 1940b:32 (ab. of *variabilis*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:49 (unvn.).
- ◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.
 - **Type:** NMPC
- UNAVAILABLE NAME: *elisabethina* Obenberger 1940b:33 (ab. of *variabilis humeralis*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:162 (*variabilis* var. *strandiella*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:49 (unvn.).
- ◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.
 - **Type:** NMPC
- UNAVAILABLE NAME: *katangae* Obenberger 1940b:33 (ab. of *variabilis humeralis*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira

1958:162 (*katangana variabilis* var. *strandiella*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:49 (unvn.).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC

UNAVAILABLE NAME: *lacustris* Obenberger 1940b:33 (ab. of *variabilis humeralis*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:162 (*variabilis* var. *strandiella*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:49 (unvn.).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC

UNAVAILABLE NAME: *phoebe* Obenberger 1940b:33 (ab. of *variabilis humeralis*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:162 (*variabilis* var. *strandiella*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:49 (unvn.).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC

UNAVAILABLE NAME: *erato* Obenberger 1940b:34 (ab. of *variabilis humeralis*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:162 (*variabilis* var. *fulleborni*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:49 (unvn.).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC

oubanghiana Obenberger [synonym of *interrupta*]

overlaeti Burgeon [synonym of *iris*]

ovis Théry [synonym of *orissa variabilis*]

parviplagis Obenberger [synonym of *orissa luctifera*]

patrizii Obenberger [synonym of *castanea boucardii*]

penelope Obenberger [synonym of *orissa luctifera*]

picipennis Kerremans [synonym of *orissa variabilis*]

plagiativentris Kerremans [synonym of *orissa luctifera*]

polita Obenberger [synonym of *orissa luctifera*]

proditiosa Obenberger [synonym of *orissa luctifera*]

pseudocastanea Müller [synonym of *castanea somalica*]

pseudopunctatofoveata Obenberger [synonym of *aurosignata*]

pulchra Waterhouse 1879:319; Kerremans 1885:121; 1888a:94; 1892c:13; Kolbe 1897c:198; Kerremans 1898c:313; Kolbe 1901:81; Kerremans 1902b:8; 1904a:46; 1905:153; Obst 1905:428; Heyne & Taschenberg 1907:124; Kerremans 1909c:7; 1912e:453; 1914d:114; 1914a:231; Schouteden 1916:336; Théry 1924c:81; Obenberger 1926a:16; 1940b:42; Burgeon 1941:131; Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:156; Holm & Gussmann 1992:57; fig. 149; Gussmann & Holm 2004:76.

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1879:44.

◆ **Distribution:** AFR **Burundi Kenya Tanzania**

□ **Type:** BMNH

SYNONYM: *fischeri* Quedenfeldt 1880:347; Kerremans 1885:121; 1886a:xxxv; Fairmaire 1887a:137; Kerremans 1888a:93; Kolbe 1897c:198; Kerremans 1892c:11; 1902b:8; 1904a:47; Pl. 1, fig. 5; 1905:155; Pl. 1, fig. 5; 1909c:8; 1914a:243; Schouteden 1916:336; Théry 1924c:81 (ssp. of *pulchra*); Obenberger 1926a:11; Burgeon 1941:134; Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:159; Holm & Gussmann 1992:59 (syn. of *pulchra*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1880:53.

□ **Type:** MNHN

SYNONYM: *atrovirens* Ancey 1881:461; Kerremans 1885:121; Fairmaire 1887a:135; Kerremans 1888a:93 (*fischeri*); 1892c:11; 1902b:8; 1904a:47; 1905:155; 1909c:8; 1914a:243; Théry 1924c:86, 89 (*pulchra*); Obenberger 1926a:11 (*fischeri*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:159 (*pulchra fischeri*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:59 (syn. of *pulchra*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1881:57.

□ **Type:** MNHN

SYNONYM: *cambieri* Preudhomme de Borre 1881:cii; Kerremans 1885:121; 1886a:xxxv (var. of *pulchra*); 1888a:95 (var. of *pulchra*); 1892c:13; 1898c:313 (var. of *pulchra*); 1902b:8 (var. of *pulchra*); 1904a:47; 1905:153; Heyne & Taschenberg 1907:124; Kerremans 1909c:7; 1914d:114; 1914a:232; Théry 1924c:82; Obenberger 1926a:16; 1940b:44 (ssp. of *pulchra*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:158 (var. of *pulchra*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:59 (syn. of *pulchra*, lectotype).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1881:57.

□ **Type:** BMNH

SYNONYM: *viridimicans* Kerremans 1886c:189; Fairmaire 1887a:135 (syn. of *atrovirens*); Kerremans 1888a:93 (*fischeri*); 1892c:11; 1902b:8; 1904a:47; 1905:155; 1909c:8; 1914a:243; Théry 1924c:86, 89; Obenberger 1926a:11; Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:159 (*pulchra fischeri*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:59 (syn. of *pulchra*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1886:142.

- **Type:** ISNB
- SYNONYM: *bennigseni* Kerremans 1899a:273 (*bennigsi*); 1902b:8; 1904a:46; Pl. I, fig. 4; 1905:151; Pl. I, fig. 4; 1909c:9; 1914a:231 (var. of *pulchra*); Théry 1924c:86, 89 (*bennigseni pulchra*); Obenberger 1926a:16 (var. of *pulchra*); 1940b:43; Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:157; Holm & Gussmann 1992:59 (syn. of *pulchra*).
- ◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1899:125.
- **Type:** BMNH
- SYNONYM: *goetzeana* Kolbe 1901:81 (var. of *pulchra*); Kerremans 1905:153; 1909c:9 (var. of *bennigseni*); 1914d:114; 1914a:231 (*pulchra* var. *bennigseni*); Théry 1924c:86, 89; Obenberger 1926a:16 (ab. of *pulchra*); 1940b:44; Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:157; Holm & Gussmann 1992:59 (syn. of *pulchra*, lectotype).
- ◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1901:140.
- **Type:** MNHN
- SYNONYM: *frutetorum* Kolbe 1901:84; Holm & Gussmann 1992:59 (syn. of *pulchra*, lectotype).
- ◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1901:140.
- **Type:** MRAC
- SYNONYM: *frutetorum* Kerremans 1905:142; 1909c:8; Pl. I, fig. 3; 1914a:232 (var. of *pulchra*); Schouteden 1916:336; Théry 1924c:81 (ssp. of *pulchra*); Obenberger 1926a:16; 1940b:45 (ab. of *pulchra conradi*); Burgeon 1941:134 (ssp. of *pulchra*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:158.
- ◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1905:157.
- **Type:** MRAC
- SYNONYM: *clara* Kerremans 1902b:8 (var. of *pulchra*); 1904a:46; 1905:153; 1909c:7; 1914d:114 (*pulchra*); 1914a:231 (ssp. of *pulchra*); Théry 1924c:82 (ab. of *pulchra*); Obenberger 1926a:16 (*pulchra* ab. of *goetzeana*); 1940b:43; Holm & Gussmann 1992:59 (syn. of *pulchra*).
- **Type:** BMNH
- SYNONYM: *simplex* Kerremans 1902b:8 (var. of *pulchra*); 1904a:46; 1905:153; 1909c:7; 1914d:114; 1914a:232; Théry 1924c:86, 89; Obenberger 1926a:16 (ab. of *pulchra*); 1940b:43; Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira; Holm & Gussmann 1992:60 (syn. of *pulchra*).
- **Type:** MRAC
- SYNONYM: *salamita* Kerremans 1902b:9 (var. of *fischeri*); 1904a:47; 1905:155; 1909c:8 (var. of *pulchra*); 1914a:243; Théry 1924c:82 (ab. of *pulchra fischeri*); 1926a:36 (*pulchra*, var. of *clara*); Obenberger 1926a:12; 1940b:45 (ab. of *pulchra fischeri*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:160 (ab. of *pulchra*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:60 (syn. of *pulchra*).
- **Type:** BMNH
- SYNONYM: *cicatricosa* Kerremans 1909c:7 (var. of *pulchra*); Pl. I, fig. 1; 1914a:232; Théry 1924c:86, 89 (*pulchra*); Obenberger 1926a:16; 1940b:44 (ab. of *pulchra conradi*); Burgeon 1941:134 (ab. of *pulchra*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:158; Pochon 1975:107 (form of *pulchra*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:59 (syn. of *pulchra*).
- **Type:** MRAC
- SYNONYM: *castanoidea* Kerremans 1909c:7 (var. of *pulchra*); Pl. I, fig. 2; 1914a:232; Théry 1924c:86 (*pulchra frutetorum*); Obenberger 1926a:16; 1940b:45 (ab. of *pulchra conradi*); Burgeon 1941:134; Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:158 (ab. of *pulchra*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:60 (syn. of *pulchra*).
- **Type:** MRAC
- SYNONYM: *iridea* Kerremans 1914a:231 (var. of *pulchra*); Théry 1924c:82 (ab. of *pulchra*); Obenberger 1926a:16; 1940b:42; Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:157; Holm & Gussmann 1992:60 (syn. of *pulchra*).
- **Type:** MRAC
- SYNONYM: *conradi* Kerremans 1914a:232 (var. of *pulchra*); Théry 1924c:86, 89; Obenberger 1926a:16; 1940b:44 (ssp. of *pulchra*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:158; Holm & Gussmann 1992:59 (syn. of *pulchra*).
- **Type:** MRAC
- UNAVAILABLE NAME: *nigricollis* Théry 1938:13 (ab. of *pulchra*); Obenberger 1940b:44; Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:158; Holm & Gussmann 1992:60 (unvn.).
- ◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1938:249.
- **Type:** MNHN
- UNAVAILABLE NAME: *auricollis* Obenberger 1940b:42 (ab. of *pulchra*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:157; Holm & Gussmann 1992:60 (unvn.).
- ◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.
- Type:** NMPC
- UNAVAILABLE NAME: *iridicollis* Obenberger 1940b:42 (ab. of *pulchra*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:156; Holm & Gussmann 1992:60 (unvn.).
- ◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.
- **Type:** NMPC

- UNAVAILABLE NAME: *minutesculpta* Obenberger 1940b:42 (ab. of *pulchra*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:157; Holm & Gussmann 1992:60 (unvn.).
◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.
□ **Type:** NMPC
- UNAVAILABLE NAME: *analoga* Obenberger 1940b:43 (ab. of *pulchra*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:157; Pochon 1975:107 (form of *pulchra*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:60 (unvn.).
◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.
□ **Type:** NMPC
- UNAVAILABLE NAME: *cardinalis* Obenberger 1940b:43 (ab. of *pulchra*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:157; Holm & Gussmann 1992:60 (unvn.).
◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.
□ **Type:** NMPC
- UNAVAILABLE NAME: *erinacea* Obenberger 1940b:43 (ab. of *pulchra*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:157; Holm & Gussmann 1992:60 (unvn.).
◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.
□ **Type:** NMPC
- UNAVAILABLE NAME: *laetiventris* Obenberger 1940b:43 (ab. of *pulchra*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:157; Holm & Gussmann 1992:60 (unvn.).
◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.
□ **Type:** NMPC
- UNAVAILABLE NAME: *trilineata* Obenberger 1940b:43 (ab. of *pulchra*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:157; Holm & Gussmann 1992:60 (unvn.).
◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.
□ **Type:** NMPC
- UNAVAILABLE NAME: *accepta* Obenberger 1940b:44 (ab. of *pulchra conradsi*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:158 (ab. of *pulchra*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:59 (unvn.).
◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.
□ **Type:** NMPC
- UNAVAILABLE NAME: *iridonota* Obenberger 1940b:44 (ab. of *pulchra*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:158 (*pulchra* ab. of *iridonotata*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:60 (unvn.).
◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.
□ **Type:** NMPC
- UNAVAILABLE NAME: *katonae* Obenberger 1940b:44 (ab. of *pulchra conradsi*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:158 (ab. of *pulchra*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:59 (unvn.).
◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.
□ **Type:** NMPC
- UNAVAILABLE NAME: *lateristicta* Obenberger 1940b:44 (ab. of *pulchra*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:158; Holm & Gussmann 1992:60 (unvn.).
◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.
□ **Type:** NMPC
- UNAVAILABLE NAME: *miranda* Obenberger 1940b:44 (ab. of *pulchra conradsi*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:158 (ab. of *pulchra*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:59 (unvn.).
◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.
□ **Type:** NMPC
- UNAVAILABLE NAME: *prona* Obenberger 1940b:44 (ab. of *pulchra*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:158; Holm & Gussmann 1992:60 (unvn.).
◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.
□ **Type:** NMPC
- UNAVAILABLE NAME: *rufocyanea* Obenberger 1940b:44 (ab. of *pulchra*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:158; Holm & Gussmann 1992:60 (unvn.).
◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.
□ **Type:** NMPC
- UNAVAILABLE NAME: *tricostulata* Obenberger 1940b:44 (ab. of *pulchra*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:157; Pochon 1975:107 (form of *pulchra*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:60 (unvn.).
◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.
□ **Type:** NMPC
- UNAVAILABLE NAME: *amorosa* Obenberger 1940b:45 (ab. of *pulchra conradsi*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:158 (ab. of *pulchra*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:59 (unvn.).
◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC

UNAVAILABLE NAME: *frequens* Obenberger 1940b:45 (ab. of *pulchra fischeri*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:158 (ab. of *pulchra*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:60 (unvn.).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC

UNAVAILABLE NAME: *hospita* Obenberger 1940b:45 (ab. of *pulchra conradsii*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:158 (ab. of *pulchra*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:59 (unvn.).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC

UNAVAILABLE NAME: *ruandana* Obenberger 1940b:45 (ab. of *pulchra fischeri*); Ferreira & da Veiga-Ferreira 1958:159 (ab. of *pulchra*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:60 (unvn.).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC

punctatoveata Saunders [synonym of *aequisignata*]

rectilinea Kerremans [synonym of *iris*]

reticulata Kerremans [synonym of *interrupta*]

reimeri Kolbe [synonym of *orissa luctifera*]

revoili Fairmaire [synonym of *syriaca*]

rhodesiae Obenberger [synonym of *orissa variabilis*]

rollei Théry [synonym of *hildebrandti*]

rothschildi Théry [synonym of *castanea boucardii*]

rubrinodis Obenberger [synonym of *hildebrandti*]

ruficornis Saunders 1866:299; Gemminger & Harold 1869:1348; Saunders 1871:2; Kerremans 1888a:61; 1892c:9; 1902b:7; Waterhouse 1904a:246; Kerremans 1905:116; Obenberger 1926a:8; Théry 1949a:162; Baudon 1968:3.

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1866:333.

♥ **Biology/Bionomy:** Pinkaew 2001:132.

◆ **Distribution:** ORI Laos Vietnam

□ **Type:** BMNH

UNAVAILABLE NAME: *kerremansi* Waterhouse (*nom. nud.*): Kerremans 1888a:61; 1902b:7; Waterhouse 1904a:247; Kerremans 1905:116; Obenberger 1926a:8; Théry 1949a:162.

SYNONYM: *kerremansi* Kerremans 1888a:61 (var. of *ruficornis*); 1902b:7; Waterhouse 1904a:247; Kerremans 1905:116; Obenberger 1926a:8; Théry 1949a:162 (var. of *ruficornis*); Baudon 1966a:10.

□ **Type:** BMNH

rufipennis Kerremans [synonym of *orissa variabilis*]

rufomaculata Obenberger [synonym of *aurosignata*]

rugosipennis Laporte & Gory [synonym of *laevigata*]

salamita Kerremans [synonym of *pulchra*]

salvazai Théry [synonym of *aequisignata*]

sanghana Obenberger [synonym of *interrupta*]

satanela Obenberger [synonym of *iris*]

schneideri Obenberger [synonym of *feldspathica*]

sculpturata Obenberger [synonym of *orissa*]

semimetallica Obenberger [synonym of *klugii*]

septentrionis Obenberger [synonym of *orissa luctifera*]

simplex Kerremans [synonym of *pulchra*]

simpliciventris Obenberger [synonym of *feldspathica*]

simulatrix Obenberger [synonym of *marseuli*]

singularis Kerremans [synonym of *chrysis*]

somalica Obst [subspecies of *castanea*]

splendida Goeze [synonym of *chrysis*]

spoliata Obenberger [synonym of *orissa*]

sternicornis DeGeer [synonym of *chrysis*]

sternicornis (Linnaeus) 1758:409 (*Buprestis*); 1764:88; Voet 1766:134; Linnaeus 1767:660; Fabricius 1775:218; Leske 1779:479; Fabricius 1781:275; Herbst 1786:173; Pl. 46, fig. 2; Fabricius 1787:178; Gmelin 1790:1929; Olivier 1790a:25; Pl. VI, fig. 52; 1790b:219; Fabricius 1793:194; Herbst 1801:16; Fabricius 1801:193; Cuvier 1803:194; 1817:196; Schönherr 1817:227; Billberg 1820b:23 (*Stermoxus*); Dejean 1821:28 (*Buprestis*); Guérin-Ménéville 1830b:296; Dejean 1833:74 (*Sternocera*); Solier 1833:274; Gistel 1834:10 (*Charytonia*); Laporte & Gory 1835:6; Pl. 1, fig. 3; Duncan 1835:156; Pl. 7, fig. 2 (*Buprestis*); Dejean 1836:84; Mannerheim 1837:10; Cuvier 1839:84; Laporte 1840:211; Gistel 1848a:127; Gemminger & Harold 1869:1348; Saunders 1870:30; 1871:2; Kerremans 1888a:59;

1888b:lxiii; 1892c:14; 1893c:338; 1902b:7; Théry 1904b:158; Kerremans 1905:111; Heyne & Taschenberg 1907:124; Jakobson 1913:773; Obenberger 1926a:9; 1940b:54; Théry 1949a:162.

◆ **Distribution:** ORI India Sri Lanka

□ **Type:** LSUK

UNAVAILABLE NAME: *sternicornis* Mouffet 1635:160 (*nom. nud.*); Grew 1865:166; Sloane 1707:210; Obenberger 1926a:9.

SYNONYM: *javanus* (Voet) 1806:93 (*Cucujus*); Saunders 1871:2; Kerremans 1888a:59; 1892c:14; 1902b:7; Obenberger 1926a:9 (syn. of *sternicornis*); Théry 1949a:162 (syn. of *sternicornis*).

□ **Type:** Neotype needed

SYNONYM: *linearis* Kerremans 1888a:59; 1892c:14; 1902b:7; Waterhouse 1904a:246; Kerremans 1905:112; Obenberger 1926a:9 (var. of *sternicornis*); Théry 1927e:248; 1949a:162 (syn. of *sternicornis*).

□ **Type:** BMNH

SYNONYM: *balthasari* Obenberger 1939e:4 (var. of *sternicornis*); Théry 1949a:162 (var. of *sternicornis*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1939:246.

□ **Type:** NMPC 19151

SYNONYM: *nigripennis* Théry 1949a:167 (var. of *sternicornis*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1949:228.

□ **Type:** MNHN

SUBSPECIES: **orientalis** (Herbst) 1801:18 (*Buprestis*); Dejean 1833:74 (*Sternocera*); 1836:84; Saunders 1870:23; 1871:2; Kerremans 1888a:66; 1892c:13; Nonfried 1893:330; Kerremans 1902b:7; 1905:121; Obenberger 1940b:48; Théry 1949a:162 (ssp. of *sternicornis*).

● **Immatures:** Gardner 1944:112.

◆ **Distribution:** India

□ **Type:** ZMHB

SYNONYM: *unicolor* Laporte 1835:158; Laporte & Gory 1835:9; Pl. 2, fig. 8; Gemminger & Harold 1869:1347; Saunders 1871:2; Kerremans 1888a:66; 1892c:13; 1902b:7; 1905:121 (syn. of *orientalis*); Obenberger 1926a:8 (syn. of *multipunctata*); Théry 1949a:162 (syn. of *sternicornis orientalis*).

□ **Type:** MNHN

UNAVAILABLE NAME: *chryssomma* Dupont in Dejean 1836:84 (*nom. nud.*); Kerremans 1888a:66; 1892c:13; Obenberger 1926a:8 (syn. of *multipunctata*).

SYNONYM: *basalis* Laporte & Gory 1835:9; Pl. 2, fig. 7; Gemminger & Harold 1869:1347; Saunders 1871:2; Kerremans 1888a:66; 1892c:13; 1893c:338; 1902b:7; 1905:122 (var. of *orientalis*); Obenberger 1926a:8 (var. of *nitidicollis*); 1940b:48; Théry 1949a:162 (var. of *sternicornis orientalis*).

□ **Type:** MNHN

SYNONYM: *dissimilis* Gory 1840:3; Pl. 1, fig. 1; Gemminger & Harold 1869:1347; Saunders 1871:2; Kerremans 1888a:66; 1892c:13; 1902b:7; 1905:121; Obenberger 1926a:8 (var. of *nitidicollis*); 1940b:48; Théry 1949a:162 (syn. of *sternicornis orientalis*).

□ **Type:** MNHN

UNAVAILABLE NAME: *monguersii* Dupont in Dejean 1836:84 (*nom. nud.*); Kerremans 1888a:66.

SYNONYM: *monguersii* Thomson 1879a:6; Gemminger & Harold 1869:1347; Kerremans 1888a:66; 1892c:13; 1902b:7; Obenberger 1926a:8 (syn. of *multipunctata*); Théry 1949a:162 (syn. of *sternicornis orientalis*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1883:73.

□ **Type:** MNHN

SYNONYM: *nigroviridis* Obenberger 1940b:49 (var. of *orientalis*); Théry 1949a:162 (syn. of *sternicornis orientalis*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC 19152

stevensii Waterhouse [synonym of *interrupta*]

strandii Obenberger [synonym of *interrupta*]

strandiana Obenberger [synonym of *orissa*]

strandiella Obenberger [synonym of *orissa variabilis*]

suturalis Obenberger [synonym of *orissa variabilis*]

syriaca Saunders 1874b:220; Waterhouse 1882d: Pl. cxxi; Kerremans 1885:121; 1888a:81; Pl. I, fig. 6; Abeille 1891:257; Kerremans 1892c:14; Kolbe 1897c:198; Kerremans 1902b:8; Obst 1903:145; Kerremans 1904a:43; 1905:146; Théry 1909a:437; 1922c:579; 1924:84 (ssp. of *castanea*); Obenberger 1926a:17; 1940bb:252; Théry 1949a:159; Holm & Gussmann 1992:7; fig. 127; Nazaret 1992:55; Gussmann & Holm 2004:38.

● **Egg:** Abeille 1891:257.

◆ **Distribution:** AFR Djibouti Ethiopia Kenya Somalia Sudan

□ **Type:** BMNH

SYNONYM: *aneocastanea* Fairmaire 1882a:48; Kerremans 1888a:82; 1892c:14; Kolbe 1897c:198; Kerremans

1902b:8; 1904a:43; 1905:146; Théry 1924c:84 (*castanea syriaca*); Obenberger 1926a:17 (ab. of *syriaca*); 1940bb:252 (*aeneoprepae* ab. of *syriaca*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:7 (syn. of *syriaca*, lectotype).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1882:71.

□ **Type:** MNHN

SYNONYM: *revoili* Fairmaire 1884d:cxlv; Kerremans 1885:121; Fairmaire 1887a:135; Kerremans 1888a:82; Pl. I, fig. 7; 1892c:13; Kolbe 1897c:198; Obst 1903:145; Kerremans 1902b:8; 1904a:44; 1905:148; 1914a:231 (var. of *syriaca*); Théry 1924c:84 (var. of *castanea syriaca*); Obenberger 1926a:17 (var. of *syriaca*); 1940bb:253 (ssp. of *syriaca*); Bílý 1973a:11; Holm & Gussmann 1992:7 (syn. of *syriaca*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1884:70.

□ **Type:** MNHN

SYNONYM: *fusca* Obst 1903:145 (var. of *syriaca*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:7 (syn. of *syriaca*).

□ **Type:** ZMUH

SYNONYM: *viridis* Obst 1903:145 (var. of *syriaca*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:7 (syn. of *syriaca*).

□ **Type:** ZMUH

SYNONYM: *limbigera* Obenberger 1928l:79 (var. of *syriaca*); 1940bb:252; Holm & Gussmann 1992:7 (syn. of *syriaca*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1928:199.

□ **Type:** NMPC 19240

UNAVAILABLE NAME: *obscurithorax* Obenberger 1940bb:253 (ab. of *syriaca*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:7 (unvn.).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1946:223.

□ **Type:** NMPC 19239

SUBSPECIES: **genrei** Descarpentries 1984b:121; Holm & Gussmann 1992:9 (ssp. of *syriaca*); fig. 128; Nazaret 1992:55; Gussmann & Holm 2004:41.

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1984:345.

◆ **Distribution:** Djibouti

□ **Type:** MNHN

tricolor Kerremans 1886a:xcviii; 1888a:90; Pl. I, fig. 9; 1892c:14; Kolbe 1897c:198; Kerremans 1898c:313; 1902b:9; 1904a:50; 1905:163.; 1909c:10; 1914a:243; Schouteden 1916:336; Théry 1924c:80; Obenberger 1926a:17; Burgeon 1941:132, 132; Pochon 1975:107; Holm & Gussmann 1992:61; fig. 148; Gussmann & Holm 2004:72.

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1886:142.

◆ **Distribution:** AFR Tanzania

□ **Type:** BMNH

SYNONYM: *nympha* Obenberger 1931j:85 (ssp. of *tricolor*); Holm & Gussmann 1992:63 (syn. of *tricolor*).

◆ ZOOLOGICAL RECORD for 1931:207.

□ **Type:** NMPC 19264

ukerewensis Obenberger [synonym of *hildebrandti*]

unicolor Laporte [synonym of *sternicornis orientalis*]

uthmoelleri Obenberger [synonym of *hildebrandti*]

vandykei Garnett [synonym of *interrupta*]

variabilis Kerremans [subspecies of *orissa*]

ventralis Obenberger [synonym of *orissa luctifera*]

versicolor Kerremans [synonym of *orissa variabilis*]

viridimicans Kerremans [synonym of *pulchra*]

viridis Obst [synonym of *syriaca*]

wahlbergi Boheman [synonym of *feldspathica*]

waterhousei Garnett [synonym of *interrupta*]

zammeranoi Obenberger [synonym of *castanea somalica*]

zechiana Kolbe [synonym of *klugii*]

zonata Kerremans [synonym of *castanea boucardii*]

zumpti Obenberger [synonym of *hildebrandti*]